



**IRT**  
**M2P**

Institut de Recherche  
Technologique

Matériaux Métallurgie  
et Procédés



# LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT & RECYCLING

## Support and services for the environmental transition

New materials can contribute to the environmental transition thanks to improved properties and innovative applications. However, the processes used to produce them come with a non-negligible environmental impact. Evaluating this impact, identifying ways to reduce it and improving industrial processes is thus crucial. M2P's contribution to a new circular economy is through our activities in life cycle analysis, material flow analysis and increasing the use of recycled materials while maintaining material quality.



## INCREASING THE USE OF RECYCLED MATERIALS

### **Giving materials new life at the end of their initial use**

- Evaluation of attainable recycling rates via the study of secondary materials from various dismantling and shredding processes
- Improvements in sorting and separation technology for metallic materials
- Analysis and characterization of scrap quality in order to evaluate compatibility with various metallurgical specifications

### **Converting scrap into high quality metals**

- Creation, with industrial partners, of the first operational titanium scrap recycling loop in Europe
- Evaluation of various scrap grades with respect to existing and future pyrometallurgical processes
- Recycling metallic powders from additive manufacturing



# EVALUATING THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF MATERIALS

## Life Cycle Assessment (LCA):

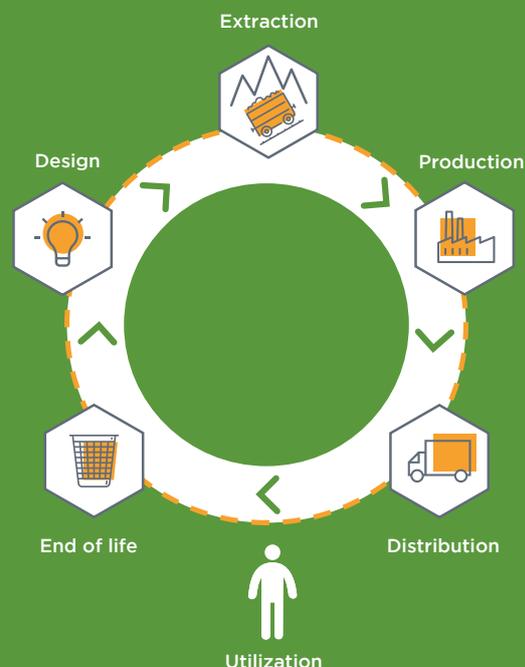
- Life-cycle inventories (LCI) and material and energy balances followed by a complete LCA for products and processes according to ISO 14040/14044
- Complete LCA databases with reliable data thanks to modeling and the in-house availability of semi-industrial scale platforms as well as our knowledge and experience in metallurgical processes
- Environmental Product Declarations (EPD) in order to communicate clearly and compare the environmental impact of products over their entire life cycle
- Identification and evaluation of the various technical or technological levers for improving the environmental footprint of industrial processes

## Materials Flow Analysis (MFA):

- Material and energy flow analysis at various scales (process, production chain, regional, national, international) to identify the principal axes of production, use and loss
- Production process optimization in order to reduce material consumption and loss
- Use of MFA as a predictive tool in order to forecast future material availability and, thus, anticipate opportunities for recycling and reincorporation
- Reduce “downcycling” by identifying high potential material flows and developing the technologies necessary to maintain their quality during recycling

# SUPPORT IN THE ENVIRONMENTAL TRANSITION

- Product LCA: optico-electronic systems, construction materials, 3D printed products, various products containing metallic and composite materials
- Process LCA: verifying the potential environmental consequences associated with substituting surface treatments for REACH conformity, thermal spray processes, forming processes for metals and composites
- MFA: support industrial actors wanting to better recycle their products by mapping out actors in the materials flow chain (production, use, end-of-life) combined with analysis of medium- and long-term trends for production and recycling



## RESOURCES @M2P

### LCA and MFA software

GaBi - Thinkstep  
Umberto® - ifu Hamburg GmbH

### Specialized databases

GaBi Professional  
GaBi specific databases on materials  
Ecoinvent 3.5

### Standards

ISO 14040-14044  
ISO 14020 - 14025  
NF EN 15804

Instrumented lab- and pilot-scale technological platforms for data collection and model validation

# RELATED ACTIVITIES

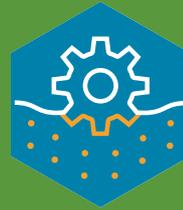
M2P's Life Cycle Assessment & Recycling resources and skills apply to all of our activities.



MECHANICAL SURFACE TREATMENT



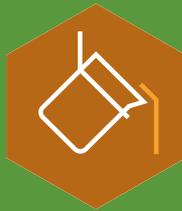
HEAT & THERMOCHEMICAL TREATMENT



SURFACE TREATMENT & COATINGS



METAL POWDERS



ADVANCED FOUNDRY



ANALYSIS & CHARACTERIZATION



MULTIMATERIALS JOINING



COMPOSITE MATERIALS

## About IRT M2P

The Institute of Research and Technology for Materials, Metallurgy & Processes (IRT M2P) is your partner for developing innovative products and processes to accelerate your company's growth.

We bring our expertise, a wide array of state-of-the-art semi-industrial technological platforms and a network of academic labs to the R&D projects we carry out with our more than 120 industrial partners.

## Working together

- Multi-partner research projects with private/public co-funding
- Private research studies, tailor-made services
- Small series & prototype production
- Training

Contact us to discover our 9 areas of technological expertise:

- > Advanced Foundry
- > Life Cycle Assessment & Recycling
- > Metal Powders
- > Surface Treatment & Coatings
- > Mechanical Surface Treatment
- > Heat & Thermochemical Treatment
- > Composite Materials
- > Multimaterials Joining
- > Analysis & Characterization



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