

# Financing Sustainable Infrastructure and the Challenges

October 2022



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## AGENDA 1

# **IIF Overview**



#### Investment Business





Long Term Financing . in IDR and USD Equity, Mezzanine, and Project Financing capability Infrastructure Financing

- Project Finance and PPP transaction expertise
- Financial Advisor expertise
- Policy Advisory

#### A catalyst for private sector investment into Indonesia's infrastructure

#### Investment Product



expertise \*



#### **Consulting Service Product**







Mezzanine Product



Non-Funded

**Bank Guarantee** Standby Financing







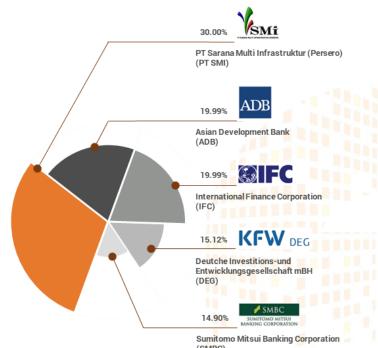
Financial Advisory



- Transaction Advisory
- Policy Advisory
- Economic/Financial Advisory

#### IIF At a Glance

#### **Shareholders**





## IIF's Journey Over the Years



- First PPP financing in Telco sector: Palapa Ring Tengah
- First PPP financing in clean water supply projects: SPAM Umbulan
- Renewable energy project financing: Solar Power Plant in Gorontalo

Provide guarantee facility for the construction of the first private Wind Power Plant in Indonesia Issued the first 5-years Sustainable Global Bonds worth USD150 million

Provide financing in hospital sector and become a pioneer in railway and mass transportation sectors



2010

Establishment of PT IIF

2012 - 2014

2015 - 2016

2017

2018

2019 - 2022



- Secure funding
   (Subordinated Loan) from
   World Bank and ADB
- First project financing: Toll road Cikampek -Palimanan

## **AAAidn**

- Receive **AAAidn credit rating** from Fitch Indonesia and Pefindo
- Issued the first bonds worth IDR 1.5 trillion

Participation in acquisition of the largest geothermal power plant in Indonesia: Wayang Windu





Cooperation with BPJT in implementing sustainable toll road development



## Social & Environment Contribution in The Last 3 Years

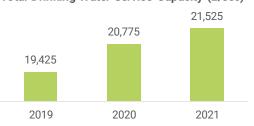
IIF applies ESG principles to every project financed by IIF and monitors compliance with global standards. We are working closely with governments and ministries in developing standards and frameworks. We'd like to emphasize further this role as a promoter of global ESG practice going forward.



## **Access to Drinking Water Service**

#### Total Drinking Water Service Capacity (L/sec)







#### Number of Users (Household)



4.98
million
people

Access to drinking water services

8.46%

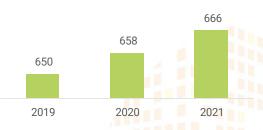
Contribution of the population with access to drinking water in Indonesia until 2021



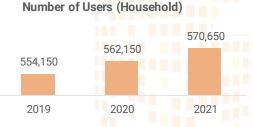
## **Renewable Energy Project Contribution**

## Total Renewable Energy Generation Capacity (MW)





# ₩ HH



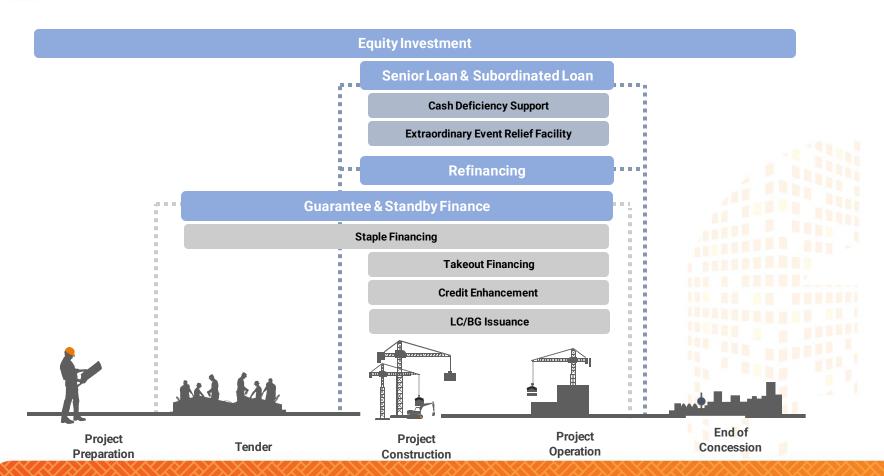
3.49
Million tons
equivalen
CO<sub>2</sub>

Reducing carbon emissions from renewable energy is equivalent to the absorption of CO<sub>2</sub> from 122,948 trees 9.75%

The total contribution of renewable energy in Indonesia until 2021

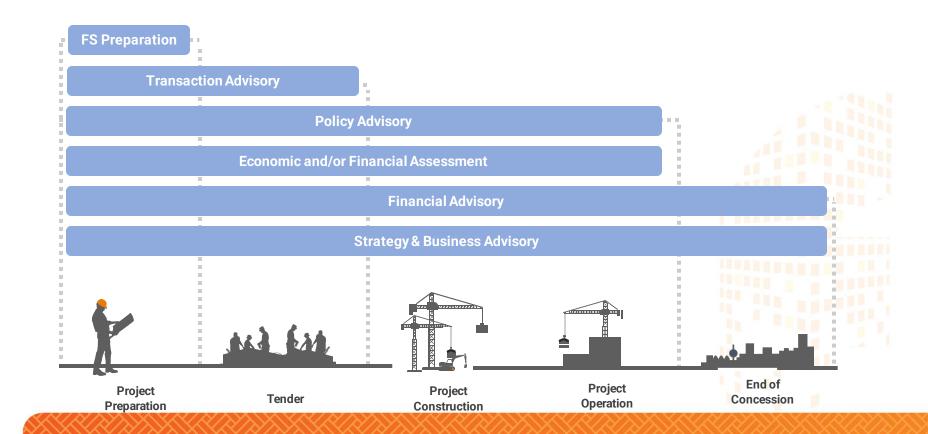


## **Investment Products**



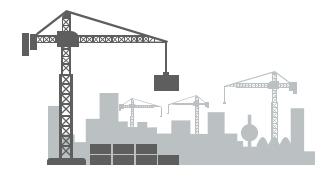








## **Key Differentiators**



Long-term Financing and Investment



Advisory Capability to Provide Solution to Clients

IIF is complementary to the banking sector by providing tailor-made financing solutions to fill the gap in the financing structure requirement.



Tailor-Made to the Specific Financing Requirements of the Projects/Clients



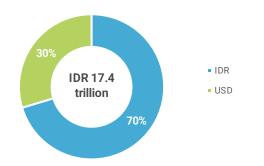
International Standard on Social & Environmental Safeguard



## **Financing Profile 1H2022**

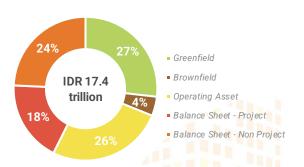
#### **Financing Commitment by Currency**

Currently, the Company's financing distribution is dominated by IDR financing.



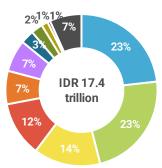
#### **Financing Commitment by Project Type**

The type of projects that are mostly financed by IIF is greenfield projects and followed by projects that have entered the operational phase (operating assets).



#### **Financing Commitment by Sector**

The investment portfolio is well diversified in all sectors, with 3 (three) largest contributing sector are electricity, telecommunications, and road infrastructure.



- Electricity
- Telecommunication
- Road
- Oil & Gas
- Water & Waste Utility
- Airport
- Regional Infrastructure
- Port
- Railway & Mass Transportation
- Social Infrastructure
- Others



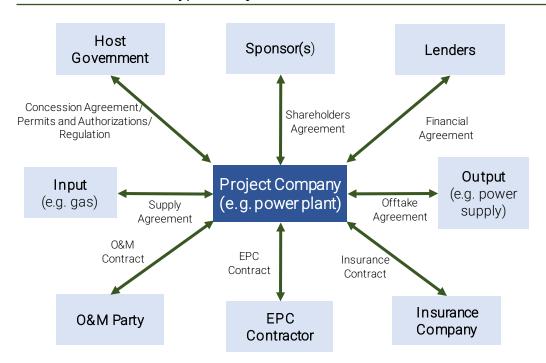
## **AGENDA 3**

# **Project Finance Characteristics and Its Challenges**



## **Project Structure**

## Typical Project Finance Structure



## **Characteristic**

- Cashflow oriented
- Capital-intensive
- Highly leveraged
- Long term
- Independent entity with a finite life
- Non-recourse or limited recourse financing
- Many stakeholders

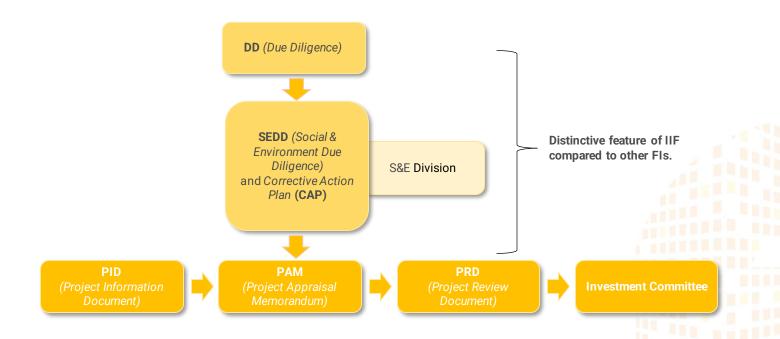


## **Main Due Diligence Items**

LegalAspect	<ol> <li>Corporate documents</li> <li>Inter-party agreement</li> <li>Concession agreement</li> <li>Offtake Agreement</li> <li>Supply and purchase agreement</li> <li>Construction agreement</li> <li>0&amp;M contract</li> </ol>	<ul><li>8. Financing agreement</li><li>9. Security document</li><li>10. Insurance policy</li><li>11. Tax status</li></ul>
Technical Aspect	<ol> <li>Feedstock supply</li> <li>Product demand</li> <li>Site related characteristic</li> <li>Engineering design</li> <li>Technology design/license</li> <li>Material and equipment specification</li> <li>Estimated total project cost</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>8. Safety engineering</li> <li>9. Construction progress and S-curve analysis</li> <li>10. Construction contract</li> <li>11. O&amp;M contract</li> </ul>
Social & Environmental Aspect	<ol> <li>Social and Environmental Management System</li> <li>Labor and Working Conditions</li> <li>Pollution Prevention and Abatement and Climate Change</li> <li>Community Health, Safety and Security/Dam Safety</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>5. Land Acquisition and Involuntary Resettlement</li> <li>6. Biodiversity Conservation and Natural Resource Management</li> <li>7. Indigenous People</li> <li>8. Cultural Property and Heritage</li> </ul>



## **UNIQUE INVESTMENT APPROVAL PROCESS**



IIF adopts Risk Rating Model (Probability of Default) from S&P Capital IQ for Project Finance and from Moody's Analytics
for Corporate Finance.



## **IIF Sustainable Financing Steps**

S & E Due Diligence



**Corrective Action Plan** 



Sustainable Project Development & Operation

At pre-financing stage, to identify the projectaffected social & environment\_risks Action points with target achievement dates, implemented for project lifetime



## **Challenges of Sustainable Financing Implementation**

- Establishing ownership of the concept to all relevant parties
- Adapting the international standards to local wisdom
- Limited understanding of the sponsors on project finance concept

## <u>Developer</u>

- Limited understanding of a green infrastructure in a comprehensive concept
- Perceived expensive to implement
- Developer tends to expect immediate benefits

## Financing Institution

 Adapting Sustainable Financing principles into the business process and culture (more challenging)



# **THANK YOU**

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