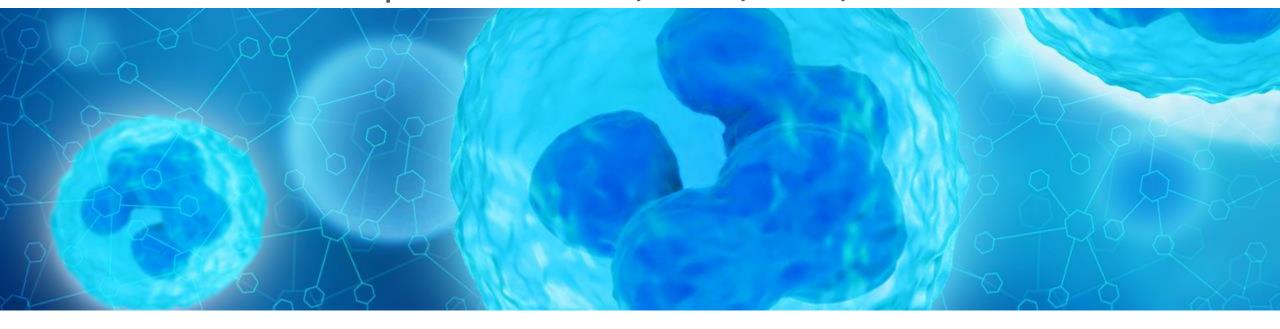
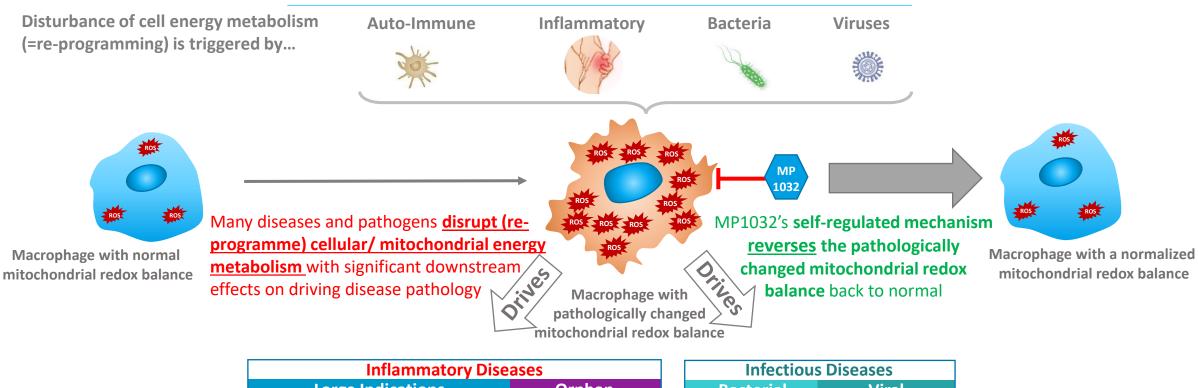


High Tech Innovation Days 2024 September 17-18, 2024, Paris, France



Platform of Immunomodulators Targeting the Mitochondrial Metabolism in Macrophages for Treatment of Inflammatory & Infectious Diseases

MP1032 Modulates the Mitochondrial Energy Metabolism of Macrophages By a First-in-Class Self-regulating Drug Mechanism

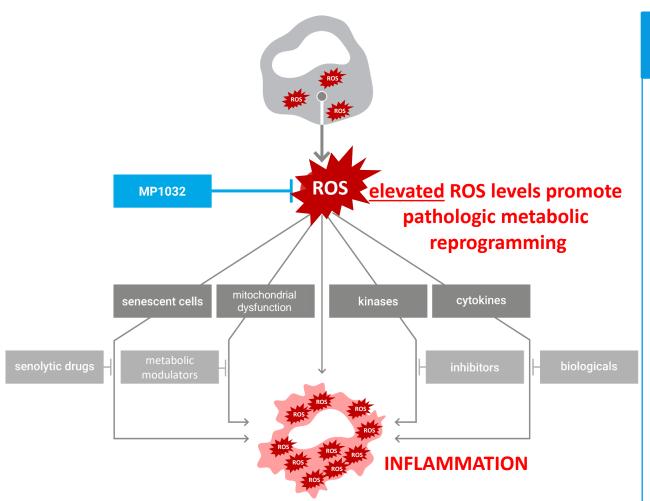


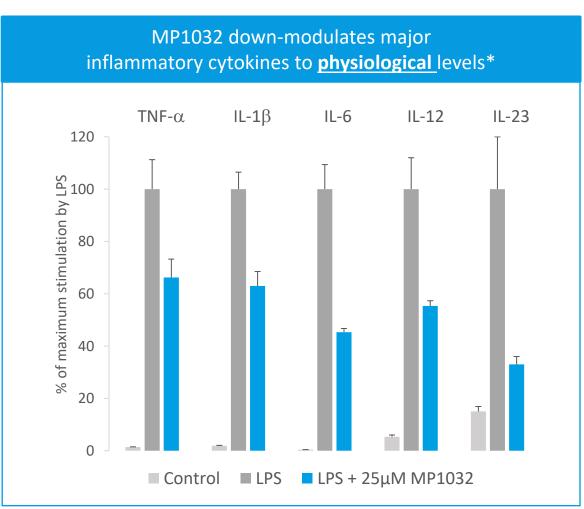


The redox balance of (immune) cells is a key signaling pathway which affects energy metabolism, inflammatory pathways (NFkB, Nrf2), pathogen defense mechanisms and tumor microenvironment. Redox balance is disturbed by metabolic re-programming, which in turn drives disease pathology. MP1032 is a small-molecule metabolic modulator which re-balances cellular redox state.



MP1032 Acts <u>Upstream</u> of Multiple Inflammatory Pathways Thereby Enhancing the Efficacy of Other Anti-Inflammatory Therapeutics



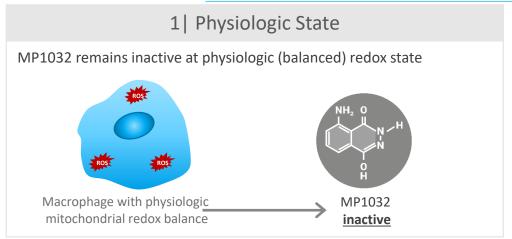


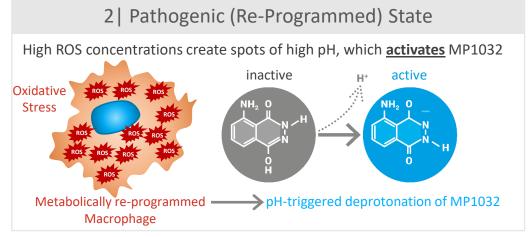


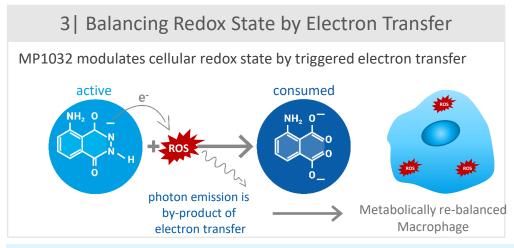
^{*} in primary mouse macrophages LPS: lipopolysaccharides

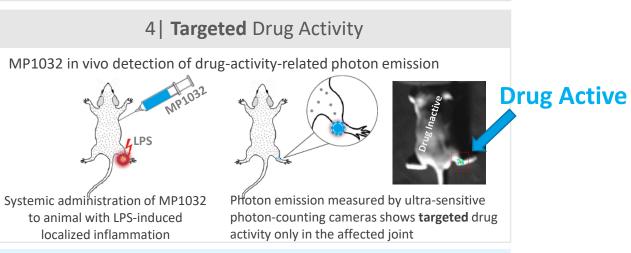
First-In-Class Self-Regulated Molecular Mechanism of Action

MP1032 is only Activated by Elevated ROS Concentrations in Immune Cells









Due to its molecular structure, MP1032 is <u>only activated by elevated ROS levels</u> (=oxidative stress) in <u>pathologically metabolically reprogrammed cells</u>. MP1032 does <u>not</u> interfere with the <u>normal</u> redox balance that is <u>essential</u> for physiological cell signaling and cell metabolism. This self-regulated activation mechanism limits the redox modulatory effect of MP1032 exclusively to (immune) cells under oxidative stress. Once the cellular redox balance is restored, the activation of additional drug molecules <u>stops</u> and the drug activity <u>ceases</u>. This auto-regulatory activation mechanism ensures that the <u>modulatory activity of the drug stops</u> when physiological redox balance is achieved, <u>without</u> overshooting into reductive stress.



MP1032 Pipeline – Initial Focus on Orphan Diseases

		Program		Pre-clinical	Phase I	Phase II	Phase III
Equity + Grants	Orphan	Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy ¹ Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis ²	oral				
Grants + Partnering	Infectious	COVID-19 ³ Other Infectious Diseases ⁴	oral oral/i.v.				
Partnering	Inflammatory	Psoriasis Multiple Sclerosis Rheumatoid Arthritis Inflammatory Bowel Disease	oral oral oral				

¹Recently received **Orphan Drug Designation** and **Rare Pediatric Disease Designation from FDA** in 2023; further orphan muscular dystrophy indications such as e.g. **Becker's Muscular Dystrophy** with similar standard anti-inflammatory therapy

⁴ E.g. **Sepsis,** Multi Drug Resistant Infections, *Clostridioides difficile*, Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)



²On the basis of preclinical in vivo studies for Rheumatoid Arthritis

³ Phase IIa financed by **EU grant of EUR7.9m**; data were published in *Lancet Regional Health (Europe)*; this study could serve as PoC for <u>Host-Directed</u> Therapies for <u>potentially pandemic infectious diseases</u> such as **COVID, RSV, Influenza** ("Pandemic Preparedness")

Corporate Strategy 2024-2028

I. Focus on <u>orphan</u> indication(s)

Duchenne muscular dystrophy (replace anti-inflammatory standard therapy of high-dose corticosteroids causing severe side effects)

- Recently received the Orphan Drug Designation and the Rare Pediatric Disease Designation for DMD by the US FDA (Pediatric Voucher valued and paid for by large pharmaceutical companies in excess of USD 100 million)
- > Accelerate regulatory path by PRIME and Break-Through Designations in the EU & US
- > Support from international KOLs & various patient advocacy groups (PPMD, Duchenne UK and others)
- > Conduct Phase IIa & IIb in Europe and the US and apply for conditional/accelerated approvals at start of Phase III
- > Participate in early access programs, such as the ATU program in France or similar programs in UK and Italy
- > Reach important value inflection point after phase II: Conditional Marketing Authorization (EMA) / Accelerated Approval (US-FDA)

II. Raise at least CHF 20 M (up to CHF 40M) equity financing

> Thereof recently raised CHF 18 M -> 2nd closing in 2024/2025

III. Further financing by grants (public & from charities) and/or by pharma partnering for

- Clinical trials for **Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy** (DMD) and **other orphan indications** in US & Europe
- > COVID-19 as proof of concept for host-directed therapy (HDT) for (potentially pandemic) infectious diseases

IV. Partnering (preferably in China, Japan & Korea)

- Find partner for DMD, (Long) COVID, Psoriasis, Multiple Sclerosis, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Inflammatory Bowel Disease, Sepsis
- > Conduct phase IIa studies to be financed by partner(s) and/or grants



Proven Efficacy and Safety

Efficacy and safety studies conducted with MP1032 as stand-alone drug (monotherapy)





- Outstanding safety demonstrated in over 234
 patients treated with MP1032 in 4 double-blind
 placebo-controlled clinical trials.
- Anti-inflammatory and disease-modifying effect demonstrated in two Phase II trials in psoriasis.
- Anti-inflammatory and anti-infective effect shown in a recent Phase II study in COVID-19 patients





Rheumatic Diseases



Crohn's U. Colitis



COVID-19

Multiple Sclerosis

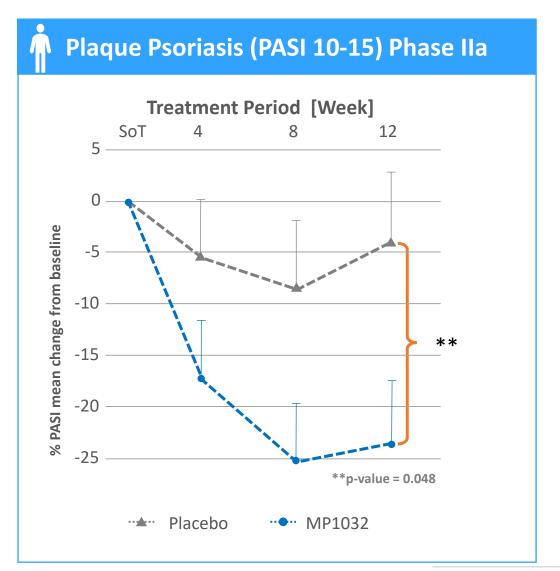


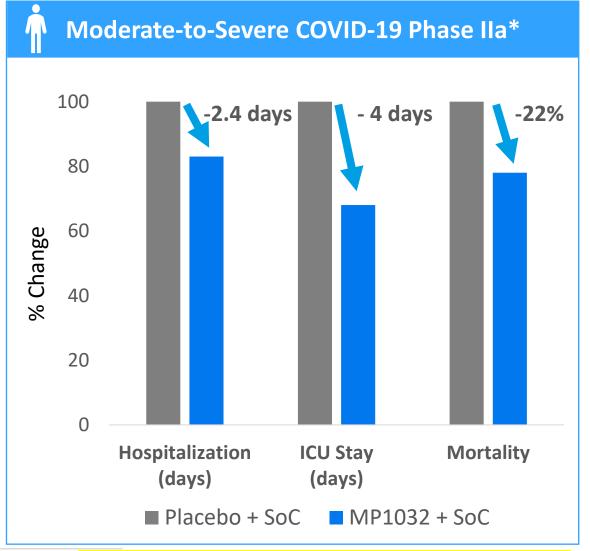
Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy

e Efficacy and therapeutic effectiveness demonstrated in pre-clinical (animal) models of common chronic inflammatory diseases and in animal model of the orphan childhood disease Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy.

Clinical Data

3 Completed Phase II PoC Studies Demonstrated Disease-Modifying Efficacy and Outstanding Safety





MP1032 Safety

Outstanding Safety Profile Pre-Clinically and in Humans

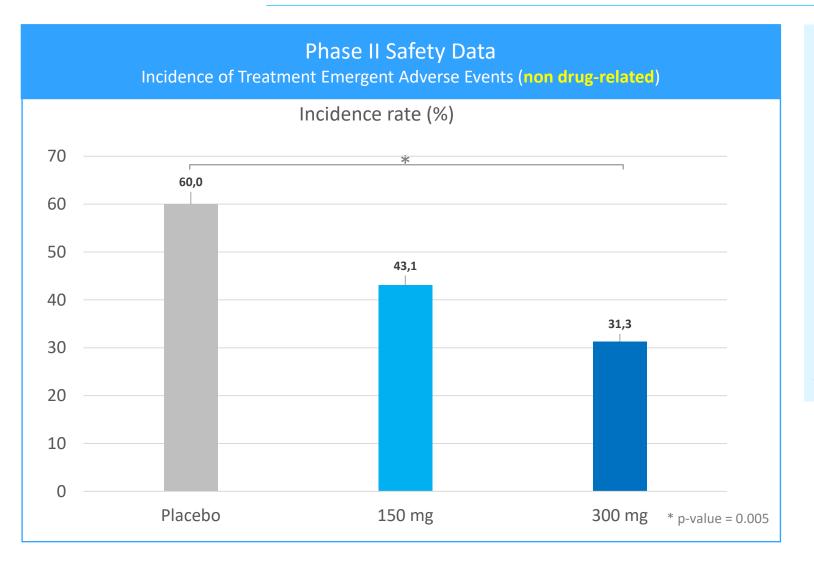
Pre-clinical	Clinical		
Max. oral dosing 6 months – 120x human dose	Phase 1 Max. oral repeat dose 600 mg No safety issues detected		
No dose-limiting toxicity could be reached Max. oral dosing	Phase 2a Psoriasis Max. oral repeat dose 200 mg No safety issues detected		
12 months √ 30 x human dose No observed adverse effect	Phase 2 Psoriasis Max. oral repeat dose MP1032 No safety issues detected		
	Phase 2a COVID-19 Max. oral repeat dose 600 mg No safety issues detected		

MP1032 demonstrated excellent safety based on data from preclinical studies and four clinical trials with 366 patients (= 234 verum + 132 placebo).



MP1032: Less TEAEs in Treatment Groups than in Placebo Group

Potential to Reduce Non-Drug-Related Adverse-Events in Fixed-Dose Combinations (FDCs)



Safety data from Phase II clinical trial MP1032-CT04 Plaque Psoriasis

155 patients; 3 months daily oral

- 55 placebo b.i.d.
- 52 150 mg b.i.d.
- 48 300 mg b.i.d.

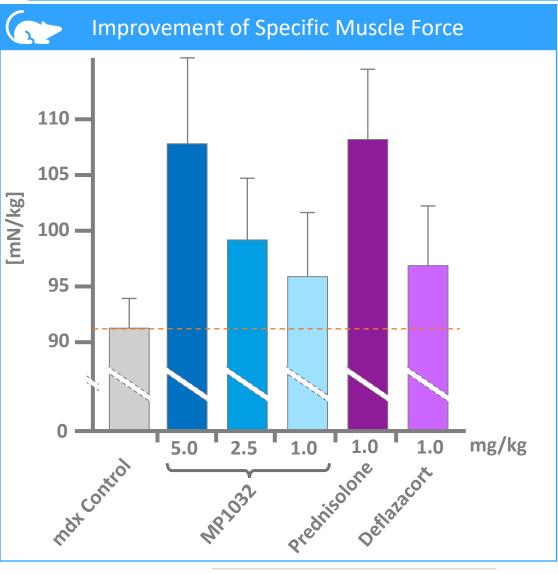
No SAE in MP1032 Groups

150mg and 300 mg doses reduce TEAEs

SAE = Serious Adverse Event

TEAE = Treatment Emergent Adverse Events

MP1032 Muscle Force Preservation Equal or Better Than Corticosteroids in DMD Animal Model (mdx mice)



MP1032 improves EDL* muscle force from DMD *mdx* mice with same potency as corticosteroids...

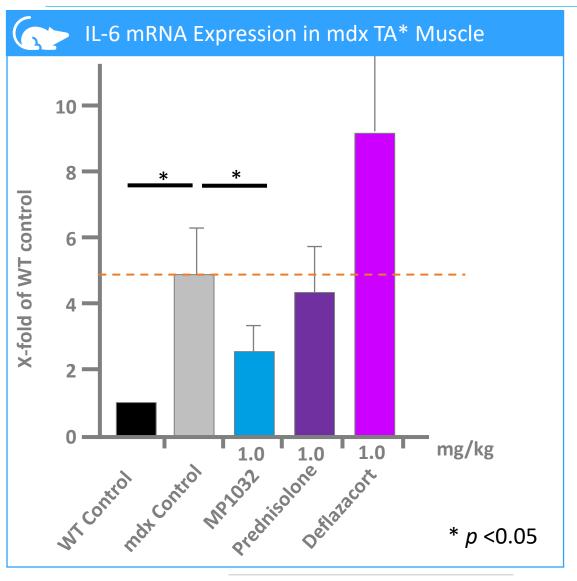
(without any side effects as demonstrated in clinical phase I and II studies)

* EDL = extensor digitorum longus

Study performed by Agada Research Ltd. Halifax, Canada



MP1032 — IL-6 Inhibition in Muscle by MP1032 is Better than by Corticosteroids in DMD Animal Model (mdx mice)



MP1032 elicits meaningful inhibition of IL-6 in TA* muscle of *mdx* mice.

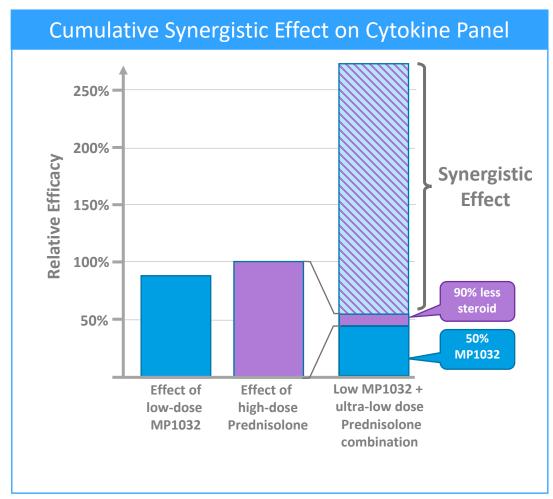
This cytokine inhibitory effect was also seen for IL-1 β , TNF- α and CD163 and underlines the efficacy of MP1032 in treatment of DMD.

* TA = Tibialis Anterior

Study performed by Agada Research Ltd. Halifax, Canada

MP1032 Boosts Corticosteroid Anti-Inflammatory Potency

Efficacy ↑↑ Side-effects ↓↓

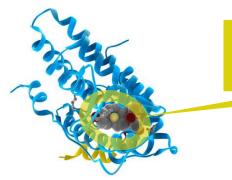


Oncology

Oncology 2000;59(suppl 1):13-18

Redox Regulation of the Nuclear Receptor

Hirotoshi Tanaka^a Yuichi Makino^b Kensaku Okamoto^b Takahisa Iida^b Noritada Yoshikawa^b Takanori Miura^b



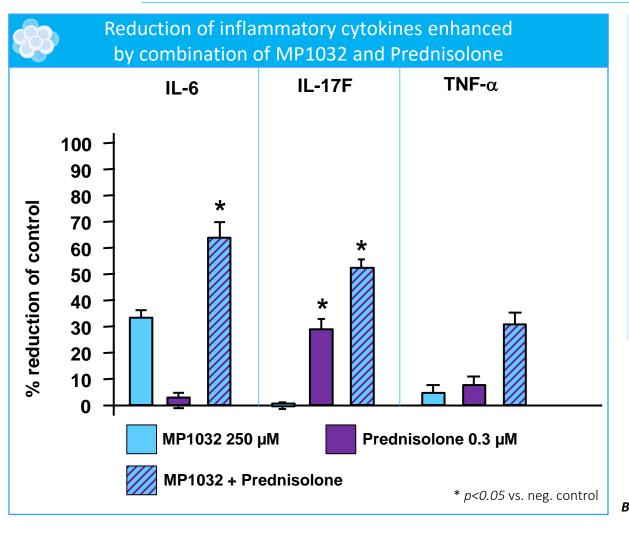
Redox-sensitive region (Cys 481) in vicinity of GCR Ligand Binding Domain

The synergistic effect is probably due to the glucocorticoid receptor's cysteinerich ligand binding domain, which is sensitive to changes caused by redox
changes/oxidative stress/ROS. This weakens steroid binding in cells under
oxidative stress, necessitating higher steroid doses for the same effect.
MP1032 can reverse these changes and restores optimal steroid binding.
Thus, MP1032 enables lower doses of glucocorticoids.

BioMap Assay performed by Eurofins



Synergistic Effects of MP1032 in Combination with Prednisolone



Synergistic anti-inflammatory effect of MP1032 with Prednisolone

MP1032 synergistically enhances Prednisolone-induced reduction of inflammatory cytokines IL-6, IL-17F and TNF- α in stimulated human cells.

A similar effect was found with MP1032 and Vamorolone.

This underlines the steroidsparing effect of MP1032

BioMap BT Cell System Assay performed by Eurofins



MP1032 and DMD: Summary of Experimental Data and Rationale

Experimental data with MP1032

- \triangleright Reduces pro-inflammatory cytokines like IL-6, IL-1b and TNF- α (in vitro)
- > Reduces inflammatory foci in muscles of *mdx* mice
- Improves ex vivo muscle specific force in mdx mice, dose dependent, similar to steroid treatment
- ➤ Lacks growth-related side effects of Corticosteroids in mice
- > Acts synergistically with Prednisolone and Vamolorone to reduce IL-17a (in vitro)

Rationale & Benefits of MP1032 as DMD therapy

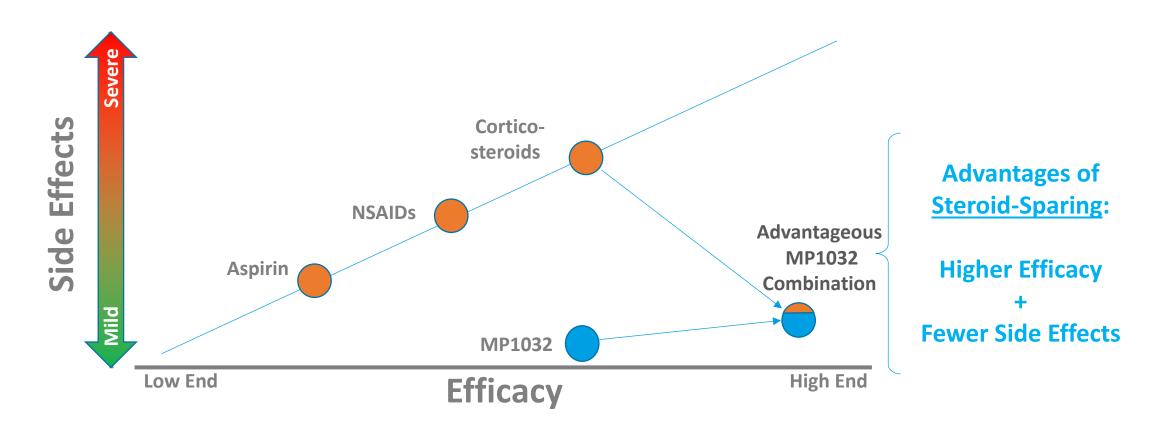
- Inflammation in muscles is a major issue in DMD
 - ➤ MP1032 is anti-inflammatory
- Current therapies with long-time use of steroids (e.g. Prednisolone or Vamorolone) cause serious side effects
 - MP1032 has nearly no side effects (as demonstrated in Phase I and Phase II studies)
 - > MP1032 synergistically enhances effects of Corticosteroids, suggesting a steroid-sparing use
- > Other approved therapies e.g. like Ataluren (Translarna®) only suitable for small subset of DMD patients
 - ➤ In contrast, MP1032 not restricted to subsets of patients (due to its MoA)

Next Steps

- MetrioPharm plans an open-label Phase IIa clinical study, starting in 2025
- Proposals of CROs are currently investigated



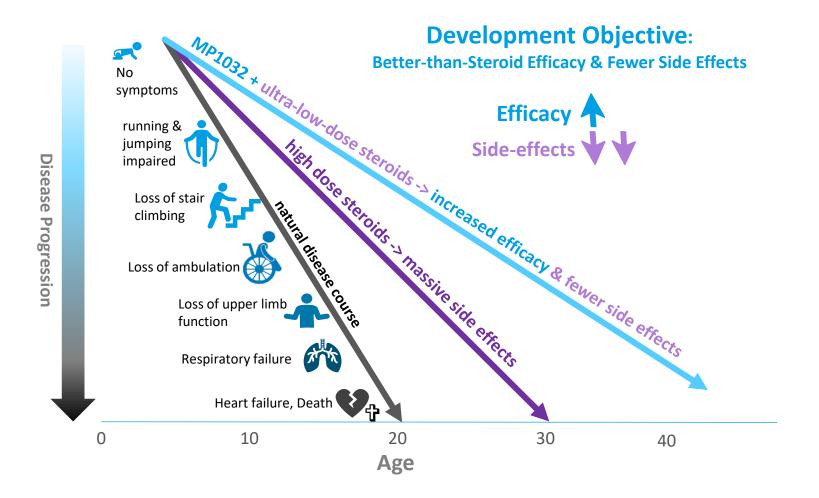
Combinatorial Drug Repositioning Strategy <u>in DMD</u>, Rheumatoid Arthritis & further Indications with Corticosteroid Standard Therapies



Immune Metabolic Modulation (MP1032) **boosts the efficacy** of existing anti-inflammatory drugs like corticosteroids in a **highly supra-additive way**. This allows for the creation of a **new class** of next-generation fixed-dose-combination drugs with **improved efficacies and fewer side effects from corticosteroids in a large range of indications**



Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy (DMD)

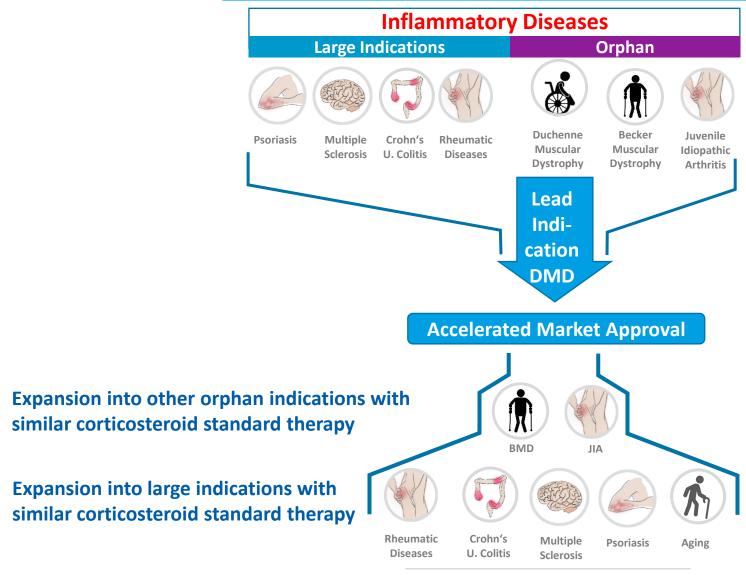




Steroid side effects

- Growth retardation
- Cushing syndrome
- Osteoporosis
- Hypertension
- Behavioral changes

Development Strategy: Initial Focus on Orphan Diseases



Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy

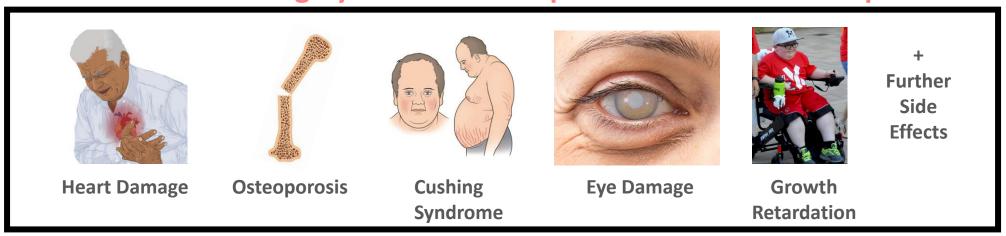
- High medical need
- Orphan disease
- Regulatory fast track
- Strong support from patient organizations

Corticosteroid Sparing – A Significant Market Opportunity

Corticosteroids: still the most widely used therapy for e.g.

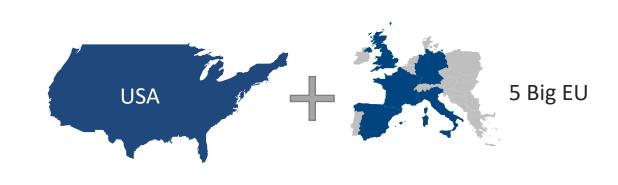
Orphan Opportunities Large Non-orphan Indications • Syst. Lupus erythematosus Asthma Psoriasis Duchenne Musc. Dystrophy Rheumatoid Arthritis Sarcoidosis • COPD • Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis Polymyalgia Rheumatica Inflammatory Bowel Disease Interstitial Lung Disease Becker Muscular Dystrophy Multiple Sclerosis Polymyositis Rhinitis Other Muscular Dystrophys COVID-19 (hospitalized) • Urticaria Contact Dermatitis Autoimmune Hepatitis

Corticosteroids: highly effective - but problematic side-effect profile



Glucocorticoid Market Opportunity

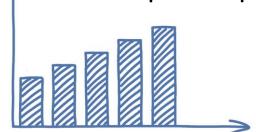




Total Addressable Market: Worldwide Estimated >>200 Million Prescriptions per Year

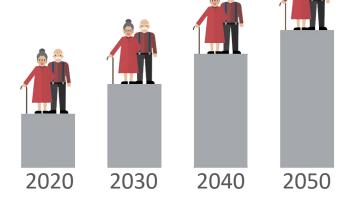
Projected Market Growth

4% compound per year



Growth Drivers:

- Aging
- Demographic Change
- Rise in Chronic Diseases



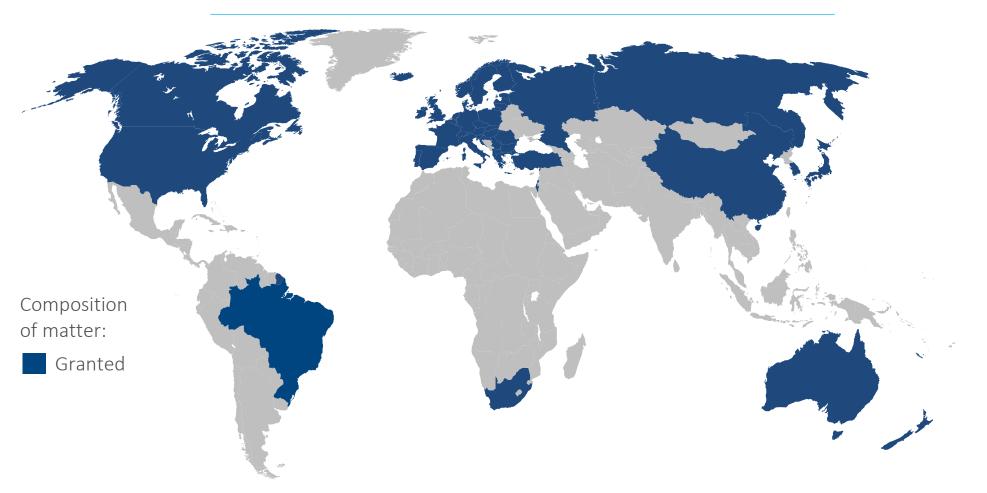


Total Market Size for MetrioPharm Pipeline

Indication		Medical Need & Market Opportunity	Total Market Size
	Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy	Steroid-sparing therapies with improved disease-slowing properties and outstanding safety profile (PoC for other inflammatory diseases)	\$ 4 Billion
	Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis	Steroid-sparing therapies with improved disease-slowing properties and outstanding safety profile (PoC for other inflammatory diseases, see below)	\$ 2 Billion
	Psoriasis	A safer and more effective oral drug, especially for the large, underserved segment of mild-to-moderate psoriasis (e.g. by steroid-sparing)	\$ 26 Billion
	Multiple Sclerosis	A more effective oral therapy with better tolerability compared to currently leading drugs (e.g. by steroid-sparing or other fixed-dose combinations)	\$ 24 Billion
	Inflammatory Bowel Disease	Oral maintenance therapies with higher response rates than salicylates and better long-term safety than corticosteroids (by steroid-sparing)	\$ 20 Billion
	Rheumatoid Arthritis	An effective, oral early-intervention treatment for safe long-term use (e.g. by steroid-sparing)	\$ 28 Billion
	COVID-19/Long COVID & other pandemic infectious diseases	 Virus-variant-independent oral drug for safe prophylactic & early intervention use in immune-compromised patients & Long/Post COVID PoC for host-directed therapies for other (potentially pandemic) infectious diseases such as Influenza Virus, Respiratory Syncytial Virus & others (see below) 	\$?? Billion
	Other Infectious Diseases	Host-directed therapy for Sepsis , Multi Drug Resistant Infections, Clostridioides difficile, Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS) etc.	\$ 10+ Billion



Strong Intellectual Property Portfolio

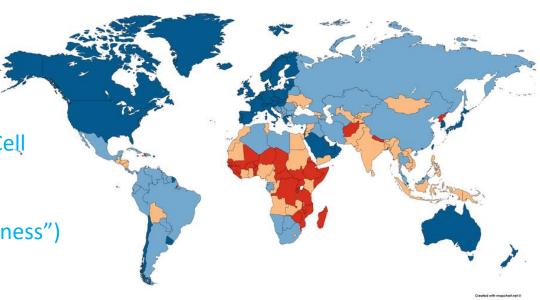


- Strong intellectual property portfolio with 21 patent families including 98 granted patents to-date
- Composition of matter patents: valid until 2031 (plus PTE/SPC options)
- Medical use patent applications in various fixed-dose combinations: valid until 2042/2043



Investment with Social Impact

- Addresses high medical needs in Low & Middle-Income Countries (L&MICs)
 - Chronic diseases
 - Affordable alternative to high-end therapies (Biologics, Cell Therapies) which are out of reach for L&MICs
 - Infectious diseases
 - Early response to new viral threats ("Pandemic Preparedness")
 - Anti-microbial resistance
- Low Cost-of-Goods (manufacturing) allows for affordable pricing
- Ease of use in compromised environments
 - oral
 - no cooling required
 - highly stable
- Outstanding safety no need for expensive patient monitoring







Experienced Leadership Team





Scientific Advisory Board



Prof Laurent Servais
Professor of Paediatric
Neuromuscular Disease,
University of Oxford

Laurent Servais, MD, PhD, Professor of Paediatric Neuromuscular Disease at the University of Oxford and invited professor at the University of Liège, specialized in spinal muscular atrophy, Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy, and Myotubular Myopathy. Educated in Medicine, Paediatrics, Child Neurology, and Myology in France and Belgium, he leads two newborn screening programs in UK (SMA) and Belgium (Genomic Newborn screening). His research focuses on innovative outcome measures using wearable devices and newborn screening. He sees patients in UK and in Belgium, and leads annual consultations in Egyptian and Romanian hospitals.



Prof Dirk Fischer
Senior Physician Neuro- and
Developmental Pediatrics,
University Children's Hospital
Basel

Dirk Fischer, MD, PhD, Head of Neuromuscular Research, Senior Consultant of Neuro- and Developmental Pediatrics and Electrophysiology at University Children's Hospital Basel (since 2008). His international studies included stays in Madrid, Dublin, Buenos Aires, and London, as well as a postdoctoral fellowship at the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS) in Paris (2003-2005) focusing on hereditary muscular and peripheral neurological diseases such as Duchenne muscular dystrophy.



Prof Marcus Thelen
Emeritus, Institute for
Research in Biomedicine,
Bellinzona

Marcus Thelen, PhD, is Honorary Professor at the University of Bern. In 2000, he co-founded the Institute for Research in Biomedicine (IRB) in Bellinzona and headed the Signal Transduction Laboratory until his retirement in 2022. In 1989, he joined the group of Alan Aderem in the Laboratory of Cellular Physiology and Immunology of the Cohn/Steinman Department at Rockefeller University, focusing on cytokine-mediated phagocyte priming and signal transduction. Following a Swiss National Science Foundation award, Marcus led a research group on leukocyte signal transduction in Bern. Marcus received his PhD from the University of Bern, specializing in inflammation and chemokines at the Theodor Kocher Institute.



Prof Ferdinando Nicoletti
Full Professor of General
Pathology and Immunology,
University of Catania

Ferdinando Nicoletti, MD, PhD, Full Professor of General Pathology and Immunology (since 2011) at the University of Catania (Italy). Graduated at the University of Catania in 1987 in Medicine and Surgery and specialized in Allergology and Clinical Immunology at the University of Milan (Italy) in 1990. Ferdinando Nicoletti has been external consultant at the Institute for Inflammation Research, Righsospitalet University Hospital, Copenhagen, Denmark, from 1999 until 2010; Visiting Professor at the School of Medicine of the University of Belgrade, Serbia, in 2004; Honorary Professor at Tblisi State Medical University (Georgia) in 2023.



Summary (1)

Platform of Oral Modulators Targeting the Mitochondrial Metabolism in Macrophages

• First-in-class self-regulating modulators of mitochondrial metabolism in macrophages

- MP1032 reverses the pathologically altered ("reprogrammed") mitochondrial redox balance in macrophages back to normal
- By down-regulating pathologically elevated levels of ROS (Reactive Oxygen Species) back to physiological (normal) levels
- Without (!) interfering with physiological levels of ROS, which are essential for cell signaling & other functions of all cells
- Through a first-in-class self-regulating mechanism of action that is activated only when ROS levels are elevated (pro-drug)
- Activation is initiated through clusters of high pH levels that trigger deprotonation of MP1032 which then degrades ROS
- Once the cellular redox balance is restored to physiological ROS levels, the activation of further MP1032 molecules stops
- Consequently, the drug activity ceases, i.e. MP1032 is completely inactive at physiological (normal) ROS levels

Broad anti-inflammatory activity

- MP1032 acts upstream of multiple inflammatory pathways (cytokines, kinases, mitochondrial dysfunctions, senescent cells)
- For example, cytokines are broadly downregulated to physiological levels but not below physiological levels
- MP1032 shows strong anti-inflammatory activity similar to corticosteroids but without serious side effects
- MP1032 synergistically enhances the efficacy of other anti-inflammatory therapeutics, e.g. corticosteroids, DMF (Tecfidera®)



Summary (2)

Platform of Oral Modulators Targeting the Mitochondrial Metabolism in Macrophages

Host-directed antiviral and antibacterial activity

- -> Broad host-directed & dose-dependent antiviral activity against 6 tested variants of COVID
- -> Host-directed antiviral activity also against other RNA-based viruses (e.g. RSV, Influenza)
- -> Strong host-directed antibacterial activity against several tested bacterial strains including multidrug-resistant strains
- -> Host-directed therapy is a promising approach for treating antibiotic-resistant bacterial strains

Excellent safety profile - especially no immunosuppression

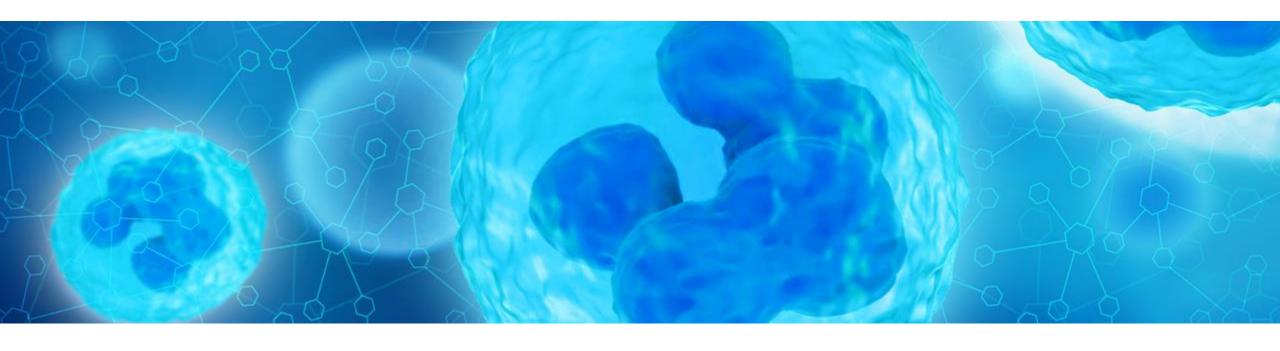
- -> Dose-limiting toxicity could not be reached even though up to 1,000 times the human dose has been administered
- -> Not a single drug-related serious adverse event was observed in 4 clinical trials with 366 patients (234 verum + 132 placebo)
- -> <u>Fewer treatment-emerging adverse events</u> (non-drug related) in the **treatment groups versus placebo** (dose-dependent!)

Strong intellectual property portfolio

- -> 21 patent families including 98 granted patents
- -> Additional medical use patents pending valid until 2042/2043







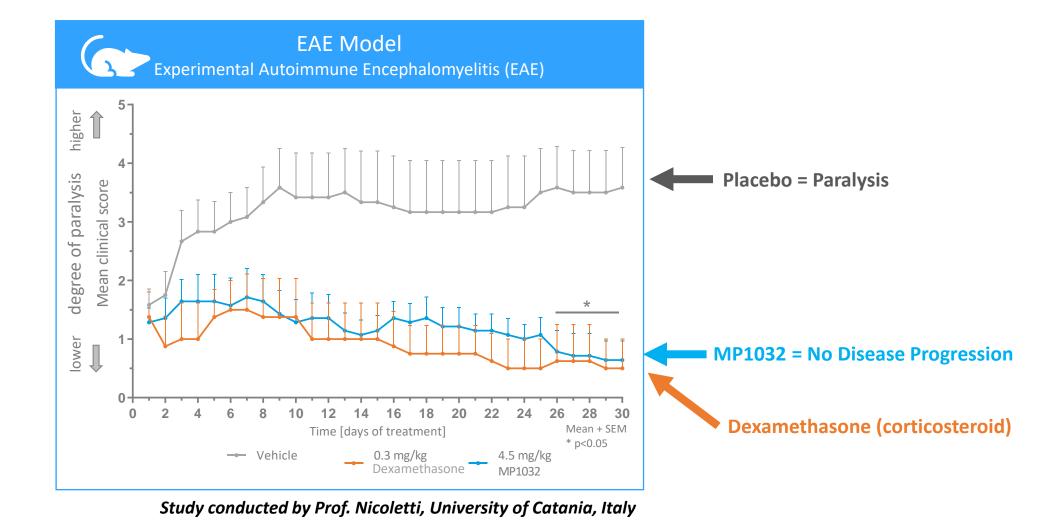
APPENDIX

Selection of Efficacy Studies in Inflammatory and Infectious Diseases



Multiple Sclerosis

Pre-Clinical: Multiple Sclerosis EAE Model

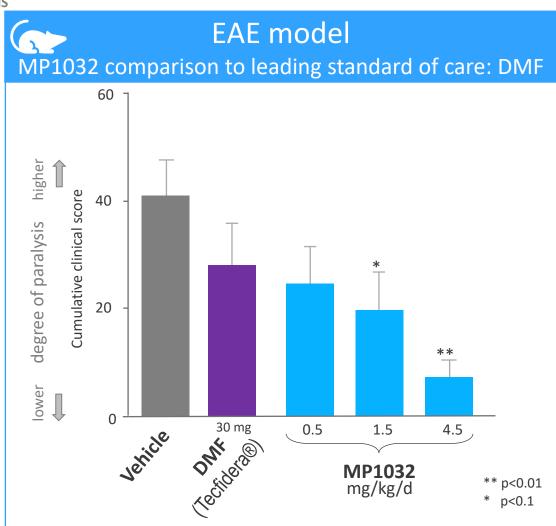






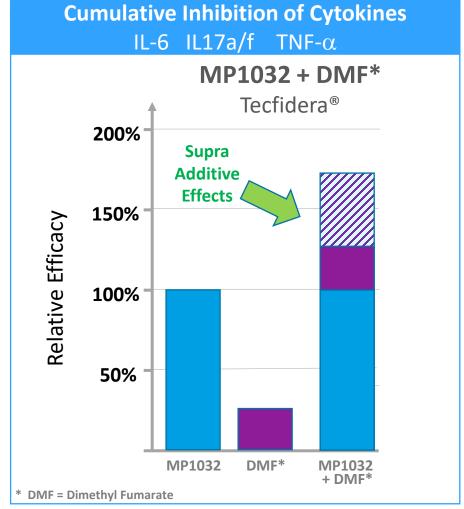
MP1032 works better than leading oral MS drug

MS



Study conducted by Prof. Nicoletti, University of Catania, Italy

Synergism with Best-in-Class Potential for MS



BioMap Assay performed by Eurofins

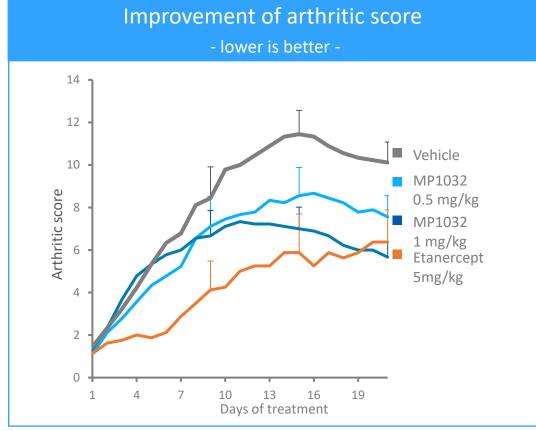




Pre-Clinical POC: Rheumatoid Arthritis (1) MP1032 improves Arthritic Disease Score and Joint Preservation in CIA Model

Collagen-Induced Arthritis (CIA) mouse model

Rheumatoid Arthritis



In Collagen-induced arthritis (CIA) mouse model, MP1032 treatment resulted in significantly improved arthritic disease score, **on par with TNF-inhibitor Etanercept (Enbrel®).**

Knee Joint Histology Cross-sections (day 20)

Placebo



Cross section of hind-leg knee joint, showing massive infiltration and destruction of jont morphology

Vehicle

MP1032



0.5 mg/kg

Low-dose MP1032 results in less infiltration and partial joint preservation.



1.0 mg/kg

High-dose MP1032 results in minor infiltration and complete joint preservation.

Histological assessment showed dose-dependent disease modifying effect in form of joint preservation.

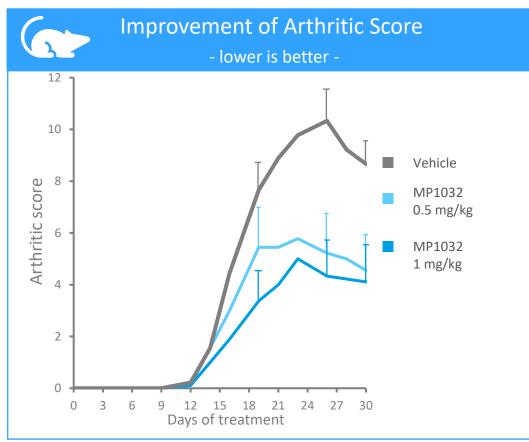
Studies performed by Prof. Nicoletti, University of Catania, Italy



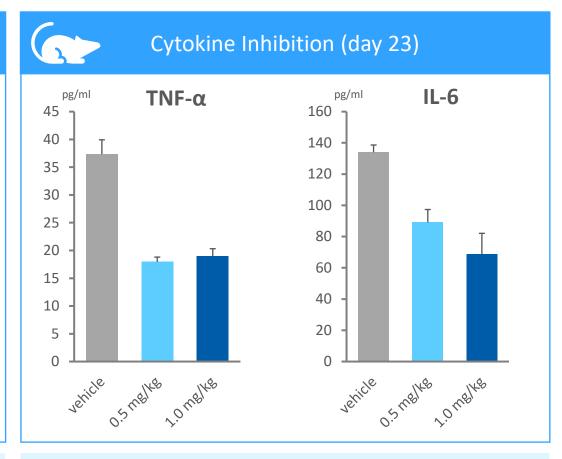


Pre-Clinical: Rheumatoid Arthritis Model (2)

Antigen-Induced Arthritis (AIA) mouse model



In this antigen-induced arthritis (AIA) mouse model, MP1032-mediated immune metabolic modulation improved arthritic disease score compared to vehicle.



MP1032 induced a significant inhibition of two key pro-inflammatory cytokines involved in auto-immune arthritis in mouse AIA model.

Studies performed by Prof. Nicoletti, University of Catania, Italy

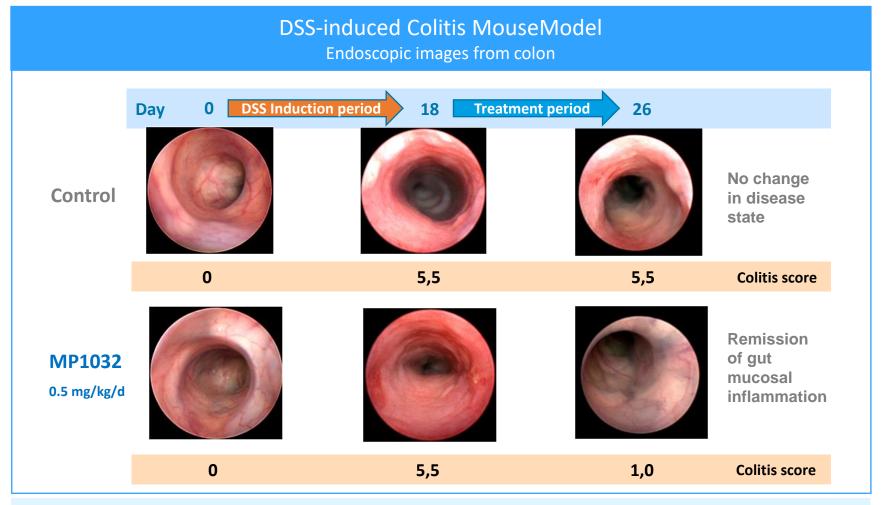




Pre-clinical POC: Inflammatory Bowel Disease

MP1032-mediated metabolic modulation improves gut inflammation in DSS-induced Colitis Mouse Model

Crohn's U. Colitis



In DSS-induced colitis mouse model. Systemic once-daily treatment with MP1032 metabolic modulator after full induction (therapeutic treatment) resulted in a near-complete remission of gut mucosa within 8 days. Endoscopic images of colon.

Study perfomed by Dr. Grötzinger, Charité, Berlin, Germany

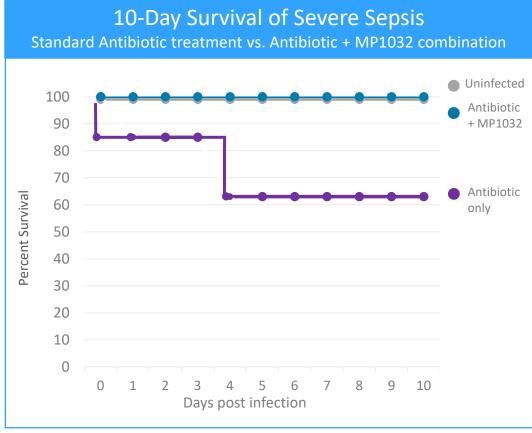




Preclinical POC: Sepsis (1)

Feces-Injection Peritonitis Model (Mouse)

Bacterial Infection Sepsis



Clinical State and Recovery Time
Standard Antibiotic treatment vs. Antibiotic + MP1032 combination

severe symptoms

pronounced 1,5 symptoms

Antibiotic only

100% animals treated with antibiotic Meropenem plus MP1032 combination therapy survived and fully recovered.

62% of animals in the Meropenem-only group survived, albeit in a clinically poor condition.

The Gonnert score evaluates clinical and behavioral signs of disease and health in animals: movement vs. apathy; food intake, fur, stool. Ranges from 1.0 (normal/healthy) to 3.0 (terminally ill).

Days post Infection

Animals treated with antibiotic + MP1032 combination fully recovered within 3 days. Surviving animals treated with antibiotic monotherapy recovered only partially.

Double-blinded study performed by Dr. Ignazio Rubio, Center for Sepsis Control and Care, Jena, Germany



symptom

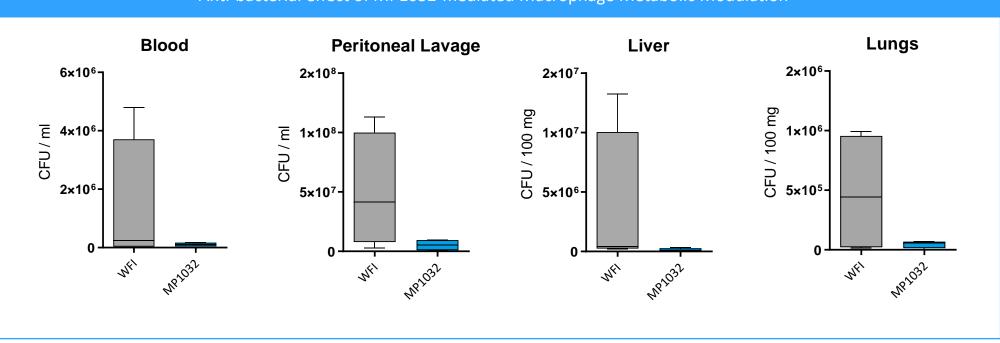
free

Uninfected



Preclinical POC: Sepsis (2) Host-Directed Anti-Bacterial Effect of MP1032 Metabolic Modulation

Colon Ascendens Stent Peritonitis (CASP) Sepsis Model Anti-bacterial effect of MP1032-mediated Macrophage Metabolic Modulation



Number of bacteria (CFU = colony forming units) in different tissues 12 hours after CASP peritonitis induction. Animals were treated with two systemic doses of MP1032, 1h and 7h post sepsis induction as sole treatment. Water for injection (WFI) was used as control.

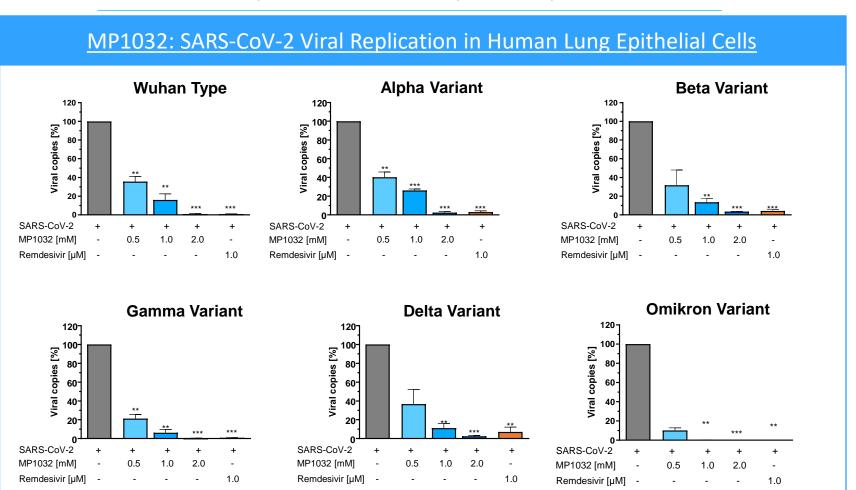
This marked **anti-bacterial effect was mediated solely by MP1032 Macrophage Metabolic Modulation**, since direct treatment of bacterial cultures with MP1032 had no influence on bacterial growth (data not shown). Consequently, redox metabolic modulation is a **highly promising approach to treat bacterial infections** that also covers **all antibiotic-resistant strains**.

Study performed by Prof. Traeger, University of Greifswald, Germany





Anti-Viral Activity of MP1032 Against Various SARS-CoV-2 Variants Host-Directed & Dose Dependent Efficacy - Independent from Virus Variants



Human lung epithelial cells were infected with virus variants of SARS-CoV-2. Virus replication was reproducibly reduced by MP1032 in dose-dependent manner. Anti-viral effect was consistent, independent of virus variant.

Data from Schumann S et al. Immune-Modulating Drug MP1032 with SARS-CoV-2 Antiviral Activity In Vitro: A potential Multi-Target Approach for Prevention and Early Intervention Treatment of COVID-19. Int J Mol Sci. 2020 Nov 20;21(22):8803. Further data from ImmunoLogik GmbH in collaboration with Prof. Ulrich Schubert of University of Erlangen, Germany.



COVID-19¹ Phase IIa Study <u>Final</u> Data Analysis <u>PoC</u> for <u>Host-Directed</u> Therapies for <u>Potentially Pandemic</u> Infectious Diseases¹

Final data analysis reveals significantly better results than early top-line data suggested Efficacy and safety advantages compared to Standard of Care (SoC)²:

- ➤ Hospitalization times **reduced by 2.4 days** (Better than published data of existing drugs Remdesivir and Molnupiravir at similar endpoints)
- ➤ Median Intensive-Care-Unit-stay: 4 days shorter
- > 23% lower relative long-term (60d) mortality
- > Favorable biomarker readouts compared to placebo + SoC
 - ➤ Lower C-Reactive Protein (CRP) => lower general inflammation
 - > Higher GFR => better kidney function (predictor of better clinical outcomes)

² Findings from MP1032 treatment group + SoC compared to placebo group + SoC as calculated by Saarmetrics



¹ Phase IIa study was financed by **EU grant of EUR7.9m**; data were published in *Lancet Regional Health (Europe)*; this study could serve as PoC for Host-Directed Therapies for potentially pandemic infectious diseases such as COVID, RSV, Influenza ("Pandemic Preparedness")

USA: Medical Need and Government COVID Therapeutics Strategy

Outpatient

Administration for Strategic
Preparedness & Response

PrEP

PEP

Therapy

No Illness

Exposed

Per CDC Close Contact Criteria

COVID ++

Mild to Moderate Symptoms

BARDA BARDA

Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)

- No approved PrEP treatment available
- "Evusheld" not authorized for emergency use anymore (FDA)

Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP)

- No current PEP treatments
- Studying new and improved treatments a virus variants change

COVID-19 Treatment

Effective when started within a specific limited timeframe from onset of illness

- Oral antiviral
- IV antiviral
- Monoclonal antibodies (mAbs)

Paxlovid

Lagevrio (molnupiravir)





MP1032 COVID Market Opportunity

Still no approved drug available for these market segments



MP1032 is Effective Against 4 Cardinal Drivers of Long COVID

MP1032 Immune-Metabolic Modulation: A Multi-modal Therapy Opportunity to Treat Long COVID

COVID-19

	Long Covid Pathology	References	MP1032 Therapeutic Effect		
1	Persistent Virus	Couzin-Frankel J. Clues to long COVID. Science. 2022 Jun 17;376(6599):1261-1265 Zollner A, Koch R, et al. Postacute COVID-19 is Characterized by Gut Viral Antigen Persistence in Inflammatory Bowel Diseases. Gastroenterology. 2022 Aug;163(2):495-506	MP1032 inhibits SARS-CoV-2 replication independent of virus variants MP1032 Effect SARS-CoV2 MP1032 Effect Fights persistent virus		
2	Immune Metabolic Dysregulation TNF-α IL-1β IL-1β IL-6	Phetsouphanh C, Darley DR, et al. Immunological dysfunction persists for 8 months following initial mild-to-moderate SARS-CoV-2 infection. Nat Immunol. 2022 Feb;23(2):210-216. Schultheiß C, Willscher E, et al. The IL-1β, IL-6, and TNF cytokine triad is associated with post-acute sequelae of COVID-19. Cell Rep Med. 2022 Jun 21;3(6):100663	MP1032 inhibits we observed by problem modulate major problem modulate major		
3	Micro Embolisms	Buonsenso D, Di Giuda D, et al. Evidence of lung perfusion defects and ongoing inflammation in an adolescent with post-acute sequelae of SARS-CoV-2 infection. Lancet Child Adolesc Health. 2021 Sep;5(9):677-680.	MP1032 induces the endogenous factor thrombomodulin MP1032 Effect Prevention of micro-embolisms		
4	Lung Fibrosis Normal COVID	Mohammadi A, Balan I, et al. Post-COVID-19 Pulmonary Fibrosis. Cureus. 2022 Mar 2;14(3)	MP1032 inhibits fibrotic biomarkers MP1032 Effect Anti Fibrotic Inhibits pulmonary fibrosis		

Long COVID is emerging as a multi-facetted systemic disease which shows the typical hallmarks of pathologic macrophage re-programming. This has detrimental effects on a number of different organ systems. MP1032-mediated macrophage metabolic modulation is a drug mechanism that broadly targets the diverse causes and symptoms of Long Covid. The high unmet medical need and lack of approved therapeutics for Long Covid makes this a highly promising and attractive target indication for MP1032.







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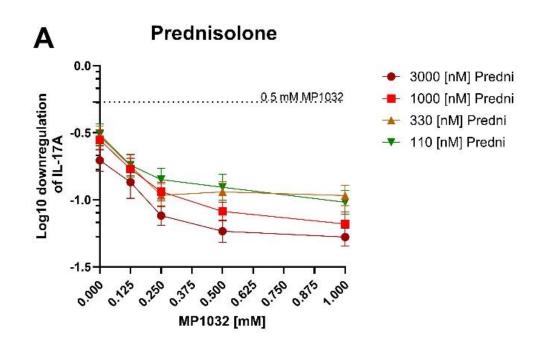
MetrioPharm Deutschland GmbH (R&D)

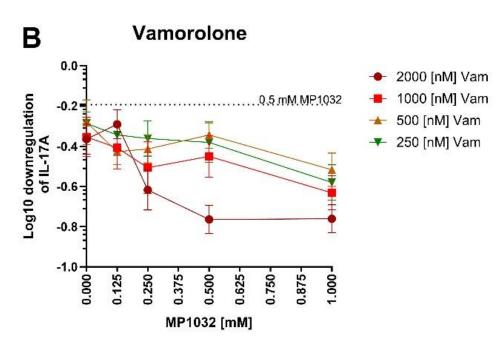
Am Borsigturm 100 D-13507 Berlin Germany

www.metriopharm.com



MP1032 Enhances Corticosteroid-Induced Reduction of Inflammatory Cytokine IL-17A





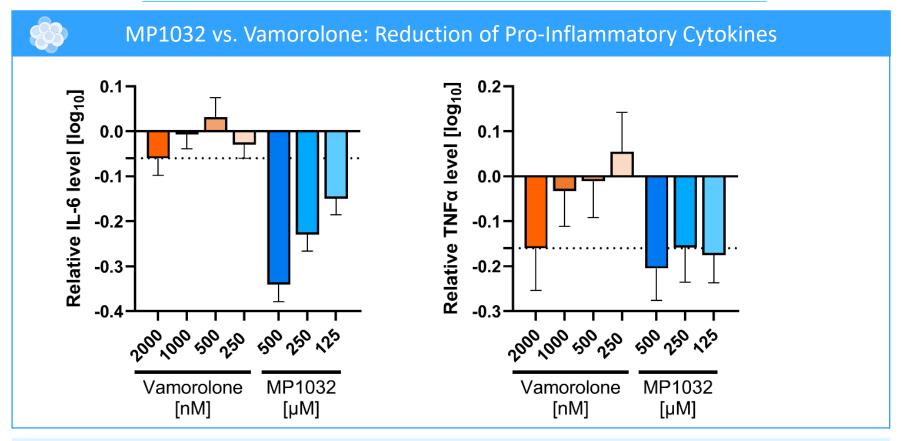
BioMap BioMAP BT Cell System performed by Eurofins

MP1032 enhances Corticosteroid anti-inflammatory potency

Addition of MP1032 to Prednisolone or Vamorolone reduced levels of inflammatory cytokines IL-17A, supporting its corticosteroid-sparing effect. IL-17A is associated with DMD.



MP1032 Reduces IL-6 and TNF- α Stronger Than Vamorolone



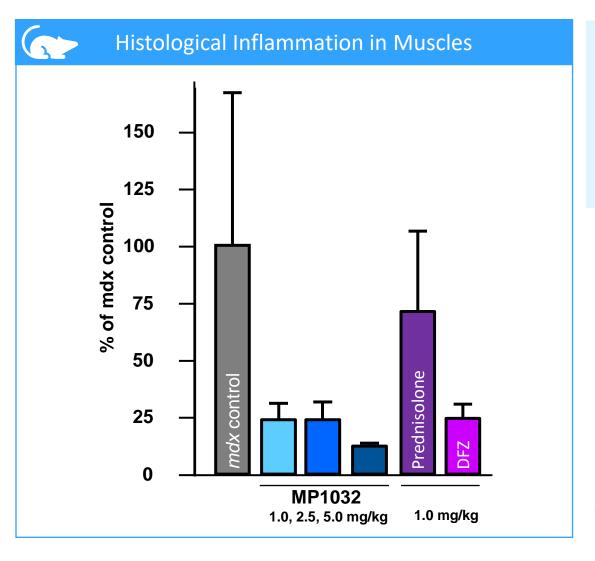
BioMap BT Cell System Assay performed by Eurofins

Superior anti-inflammatory effect than Vamorolone

MP1032 reduces levels of inflammatory cytokines IL-6 and TNF α in stimulated human cells stronger than corticosteroid Vamorolone.



MP1032 Has Stronger Anti-Inflammatory Effects Than Corticosteroids in DMD Animal Model (mdx mice)



Less inflammatory foci in muscles *mdx* mice treated with MP1032 showed less histological inflammatory foci in TA* muscle than *mdx* mice treated with Prednisolone or Deflazacort.

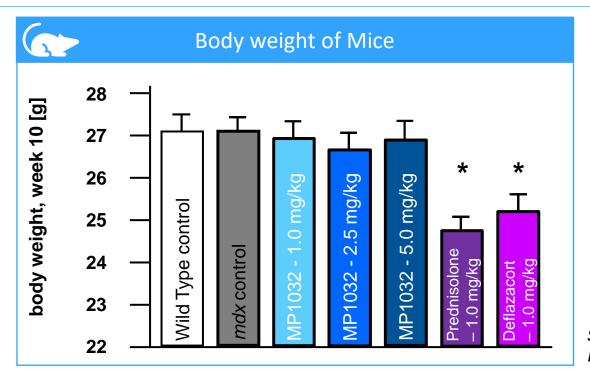
* TA = Tibialis Anterior

Study performed by Agada Research Ltd., Halifax, Canada



Example: MP1032 Has Less Side Effects than Corticosteroids

in DMD Animal Model (mdx mice)



Study performed by Agada Research Ltd. Halifax, Canada

MP1032 lacks growth-related side effects of corticosteroids

mdx mice treated with MP1032 showed normal growth - compared to impaired body weight development of corticosteroid treated mice.