

2CRSi Immersion Cooling Technology



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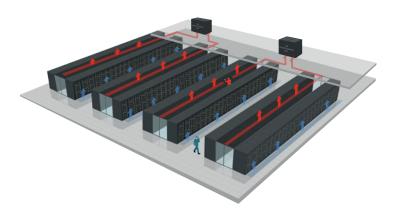
Why you should adopt immersion cooling

How do data centers manage fatal heat and power usage effectiveness issues today?

For as long as computing has taken place, there has been the debate about how to efficiently and safely cool systems and data centers.

Today, data centers account for about 4% of the world's energy consumption and could represent up to 10% in the coming years. In Europe, according to the European Commission (EC), the energy consumption of data centers in 2013 represented 56 billion kW/h . The EC estimates that this number reaches 104 billion kW/h in 2020. Data centers are specific buildings containing a large quantity of computers, servers, storage racks, network and telecommunications equipments producing a critical amount of heat. Constantly cooling these infrastructures to keep them at a stable temperature requires a lot of energy.

"today, the chillers used to cool conventional data centers represent between 35% and 40% of the data center's electricity consumption "

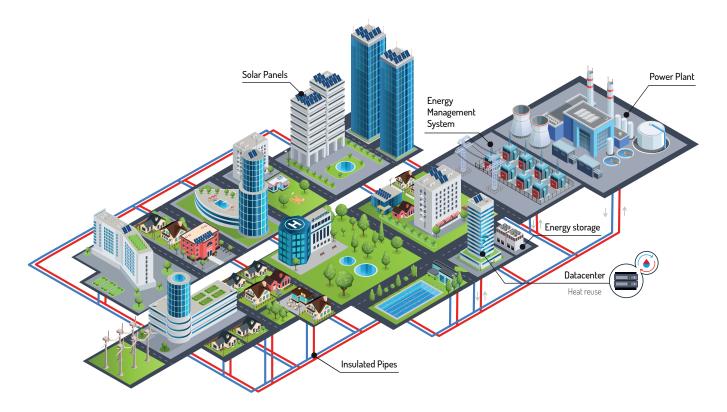


Traditional data center hot and cold aisle rack/cabinet configuration/layout. Arrows show flow of hot and cold air. Cold air enters from raised floor. Hot air is drawn into air conditioners.

A way to concile IT with the planet

Immersion cooling is a key component in designing Smart Cities.Indeed, this cooling technology makes it possible to reuse the fatal heat generated by servers through the water network.

As shown below, this hot water might be used as a heating source (for domestic or business applications). The ecological footprint is therefore improved thanks to a reduction of nearly 45% in carbon emissions compared to traditional air-cooled data center.



REUSE OF DATA CENTER HEAT

A way to achieve and exceed your goals

It's time to rethink your data center infrastructure by adopting our immersion cooling technology. As a leader, 2CRSi provides a cost effective and environnmentally friendly alternative that will allow you to exceed your economic and ecological goals.

How does immersion cooling work?

Design principles of total immersion

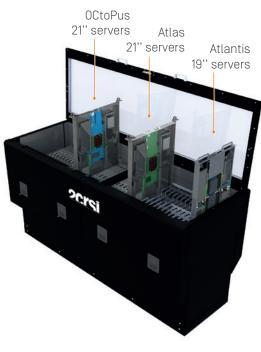
The immersion cooling technology consists in completely immersing a prepared computer server into a dielectric liquid*.

Through this process, all the heat generated via the hardware is absorbed by the liquid. This dielectric fluid is able to **capture 1500 times more heat** than air [same volumes and temperature].

The chosen liquid has a boiling point which is above 150°C and a high stability to prevent any risk of evaporation, overpressure or flammability. At 2CRSi, we use a biodegradable and environmentally friendly synthetic oil, which is our choice to **maximize thermal properties, stability, flow and ensure non-toxicity**.



*meaning it does not conduct electricity



THE OctoTank XL WITH 3 RANGES OF SERVERS BY 2CRSi [OCtoPus, Atlas and Atlantis]

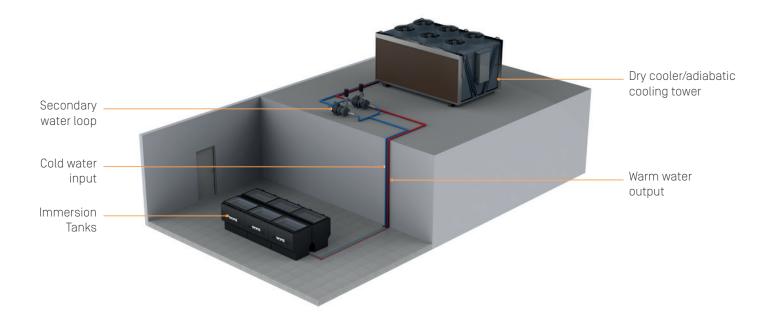
Simple and efficient

In our single-phase immersion tanks, the heat captured by the liquid from the servers is transferred via a heat exchanger to a secondary water system.

A pump ensures the circulation of the liquid to maximize the heat exchange.

With immersion cooling, fans are removed or disactivated (since they are not required for immersion technology), resulting in a reduction of energy consumption.

The heat captured by the water network can be either evacuated into the air by a dry cooler or reused for heating or domestic water.



IMMERSION COOLING INFRASTRUCTURE EXAMPLE

Key Benefits of Data center cooled by immersion

Unrivaled Total Cost of Ownership (TCO) compared to a traditional data center:



Meeting sustainable and ergonomic needs

The lifetime of immersed components is higher than with an traditional air-cooled solution. a reduced failure rate allows to dramatically reduce replacement costs. Also, thanks to the temperature homogeneity ensured by the dielectric fluid, components are not stressed by sudden temperature changes.

In a conventional air-cooled data center, ambient noise can exceed 90 decibels, leading to poor difficult working conditions... As immersion cooling functions without fans, noise pollution is avoided, contributing to ideal working conditions.



Homogeneous cooling

Carbon Neutrality

Our 2CRSi immersion cooling technology results in an annual carbon emissions reduction of over 10 000 tons per year **-39%** [*] while providing similar capacity than a traditional DC. Water consumption can also be reduced by up to **-91%** [*] thanks to immersion.

*Comparison tables of carbon emissions and water consumption between two data centers [traditional IT and immersion IT] can be found in the annex.



Reduction of the carbon emissions by 39%



Reduction of the waterconsumption by 91%

Cool down your investment

Our IT cost effective response to your needs:



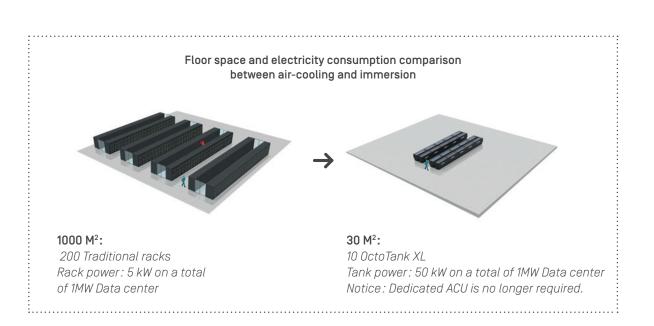
Data center with Immersion Cooling Technology can reduce power consumption operating costs by **up to 40%** [*].

-30% CAPEX Traditional data centers require very complex air cooling systems. With the Immersion Cooling Technology, there is no need for the installation of refrigerated cabinets, false raised floors, corridors etc. As a result, CAPEX can be reduced by **up to 30%**.



By eliminating essential equipment required for traditional air cooled data centers, immersion cooling makes it possible to optimize floor space usage. Our technology allows for high density performance for the same number of servers per m² (see below).

*[Estimation, based on use cases]



To go deeper

Comparison of the carbon footprint of two Data centers



In our more and more digitalized world, carbon emissions are mainly driven by the extraction of raw materials and their transformation into electronic components, as well as by electricity production of electricity.

In FRANCE: 1 kWh of electricity = 0.104 kg of CO² (green production due to nuclear plants) In USA: 1 kWh of electricity = 454g of CO²



Carbon usage effectiveness (CUE) is a metric that determines the carbon gas emitted by a data center on a daily basis. This metric was developed by the non-profit consortium, The Green Grid. It is calculated by dividing the total carbon dioxide emissions equivalents (CO²) of the facility's energy consumption by the total IT energy consumption.

| | Data center A Air Cooling Efficient and traditional IT | Data center B Immersion Cooling | |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--|
| Computing capacity | 12 000 servers | | |
| Server Power average | 350 W | 280 W* | |
| IT power | 4.2 MW | 3.36 MW | |
| Cooling Overhead | 30% | 2% | |
| Electrical Overhead | 6% | 1% | |
| Effective PUE (Power Usage Effectiveness) | 1.36 | 1.03 | |
| Total Facility Power | 5.7 MW | 3.5 MW | |
| Energy Consumption per year | 50 Million kWh | 30.3 Million kWh | |
| USA Carbon emision per year | 22.7 Million kgCO ² | 13.8 Million kgCO ² | |
| FRANCE Carbon emision per year | 5.2 Million kgCO ² | 3.2 Million kgCO ² | |
| USA Effective CUE | 0.62 kg CO²/Kwh | 0.47 kg C0²/Kwh | |
| FRANCE Effective CUE | 0.14 kg CO²/Kwh | 0.12 kg CO²/Kwh | |

* Consumption reduction due to fans removal



Reduction of the carbon emissions by up to 39% thanks to immersion

Comparison of the water consumption of two Data centers

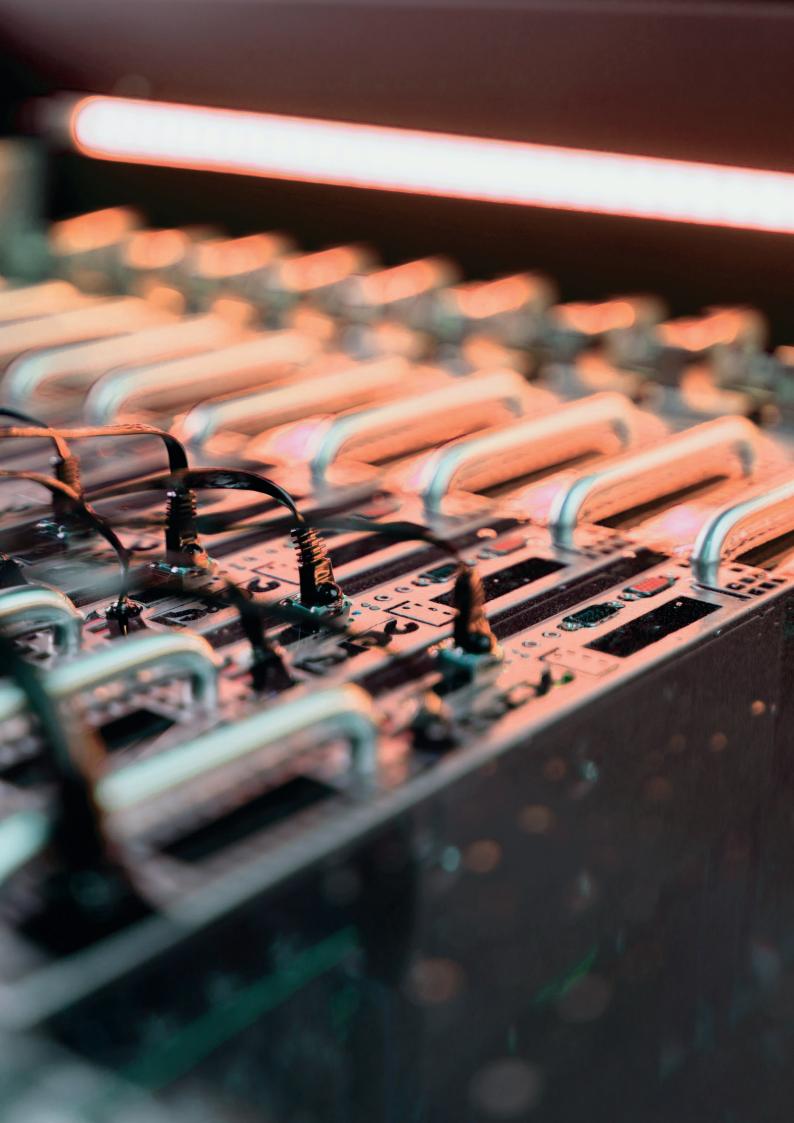
To reduce water consumption in data centers, a measuring OR measurement system called WUE (Water Use Efficiency) allows measuring water and energy consumption in data centers. WUE is calculated by dividing annual water usage made by the data center (in liters) by IT equipment energy consumption (kilowatts per hour or kW/h).



| | Data center A | Data center B | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| | Air Cooling Efficient and traditional IT | Immersion Cooling | |
| Total Facility Power | 5.7 MW | 3.5 MW | |
| Daily site water usage | 507 300 L | 43 750 L | |
| Energy source water per year | 94.07 Million L | 57 Million L | |
| Site Water Usage per year | 185.16 Million L | 15.97 Million L | |
| Site WUE | 7.59 L/kWh | 2.48 L/kWh | |



Reduction of the water consumption by up to 91% thanks to immersion cooling solution



2CRSi immersion cooling technology solutions

2CRSi immersed servers range

Wide range of servers to optimize your IT

At 2CRSi, we design and manufacture 3 immersion server ranges based on customer insights Our solutions answer different needs, ranging from generic platforms to high density compute & GPU compute applications, and are conceived to deliver an optimal performance in conjunction with immersion cooling. The OCtoPus, the latest generation of 21" servers engineered by 2CRSi, the Atlantis (19") and the Atlas (21") are specifically designed to be immersed in tanks.

We are not only building tailor-made immersion servers, we can also adapt your current existing servers to our immersion technology.

OctoPus



21'' servers 1 OpenU or multi OpenU

- Based on OCP technology
- Best profitability
- Stronger performance
- Higher flexibility
- Improved MTBF
- Easy handling

Atlas



21'' servers 1 OpenU or multi OpenU

- Best TCO
- High density
- Stronger Performance
- Best TCO for small installations

Atlantis



Standard 19'' servers 1 U or multi U

- Best profitability
- Stronger performance
- Higher flexibility

Server range

Servers with multi graphic cards

| One node and two GPUs | OCtoPus 1.2 | Atlas 1.2 | Atlantis 1.2 |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| One node and four GPUs | OCtoPus 1.4 | Atlas 1.4 | Atlantis 1.4 |
| One node and eight GPUs | OCtoPus 1.8 | Atlas 1.8 | Atlantis 1.8 |

Servers with dual-CPU with 2-slot GPU

| Two nodes each with two GPUs | OCtoPus 2.2 | Atlas 2.2 | Atlantis 2.2 |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| Two nodes each with one CPU and four GPUs | OCtoPus 2.4 | | |

Servers with multiple single CPU nodes

| Three nodes | OCtoPus 3 |
|---|-----------|
| Three nodes and multiple storage capacities | OCtoPus 3 |
| Four nodes | OCtoPus 4 |
| Five nodes | OCtoPus 5 |
| Eight nodes | OCtoPus 8 |

More about 2CRSi OctoTanks

In 2018, after months of development and based on customer insights from various industries (Oil & Gas, Banking, European Security), 2CRSi came up with a solution capable of transposing air cooled servers to immersion cooled servers. Our objective was to deliver a solution that could allow for IT densification, components failure reduction and life cycle increase, whilst ensuring financial savings. The next step was the tanks, that could take this vision to the next level.

The OctoTanks X & XL: immersion cooling made practical

The 2CRSi OctoTanks range (X / XL) has a cooling capacity of **50 kW**. This dissipation is made possible thanks to the CDU (Cooling Distribution Unit) exchangers, which are directly integrated in each tank.



OctoTank X

The OctoTank XL+ : unrivaled density

The XL+ has 2 CDUs for a total dissipation capacity of 100 kW for 39 OpenU or 41 U.

The CDUs ensure the temperature exchange between the hot liquid and the cold water getting into the tanks. The CDUs are equipped with a **double pump**, ensuring the appropriate redundancy and creating a movement within the liquid to ensure uniform cooling within the whole equipment.



OctoTank XL+

OctoTank statement of line

| | OctoTank X | OctoTank XL | OctoTank XL+ |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| IT Hardware capacity | 21U / 190U | 44U / 420U | 41U / 390U |
| Dimensions | 120(L) x 93(W) x 121(H) cm | 228(L) x 90(W) x 119(H) cm | 228(L) x 90(W) x 119(H) cm |
| Weight (Empty) | 411 kg / 905 lbs | 671 kg / 1,476 lbs | 766,95 kg / 1,690 lbs |
| SmartCoolant capacity | 576 l / 152,2 gal | 1 186 l / 313 gal | 1 186 l / 313 gal |
| Total weight (Full of SmartCoolant) | 872 kg / 1,922 lbs | 1 691 kg / 3,728 lbs | 1787 kg / 3,940 lbs |
| Typical SmartCoolant/Temperature setpoint | 40°C-60°C/104°F-140°F | | |

The CDU (Cooling Distribution Unit)

| | OctoTank X | OctoTank XL | OctoTank XL+ |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|--------------|
| Heat dissipation capacity | 50 kW | 50 kW | 100 kW |
| Max power consumption | 750 W | 750 W | 1 500 W |
| Mechanical Power Usage Effectiveness | 1,015 | | |
| Redundancy | 2N / Tier III | 2N / Tier III | 2N / Tier IV |
| Power supply | 380-400V 50Hz / 208-230V 60Hz | | |
| Power supply connection | Industrial connector three phase 3P+E +N 32A IEC60309 / plug L2120 20A NEMA | | |
| Water supply connection | G 1 1/4" BSPP female , NPT male | | |
| Monitoring | + 20 real-time metrics over public REST API / DCIM compatible | | |

Deployment Requirements

| | OctoTank X | OctoTank XL | OctoTank XL+ |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Recommended less or equa Inhibitors and/or softners : (| | er quality conditions |
| Water flow rate | 9 to 11 m3/h | | |
| Warm water outlet temperature | Expected 37°C / 99°F | | |
| Floor load capacity | 900 kg/sqm/ 1980 lbs (IT Ha | rdware not considered] | |
| Fire Supression System | Standard air-cooled data ce | enter tire suppression syster | n |
| Temperature | -20°C to 55°C / -4°F to 131°I | = | |

And to go even further: Meet The Dry Zone, our latest innovation

Our R&D developed an external extension called **'The Dry Zone'**. This tank add-on allows installation of any switch or storage device outside of our OctoTank, to keep them away from the dielectric fluid/liquid .





Advantages:

Keep your switches and storage devices away from liquid

Our Dry Zone keeps your devices running without any modification such as fan desactivation, firmware updates, etc.

Increased profitability

The Dry Zone offers an additional 12 OpenU capacity to the OctoTank. Your TCO is reduced accordingly.

Improve data cables management

The connection between the immersed IT infrastructure and switches is made at the front of the tank, allowing easier access and better cable management.

Easy mounting and removal of the add-on part

The mouting is made on existing screws and the whole Dry Zone structure can be easily moved with the OctoTank.

Easy cables access



Two possible versions



6 U for switches (2 U x 3 switches)



12 U for switches [2 U x 6 switches]

2CRSi immersion solutions statement of line

Specifications overview

| | OCtoPus | Atlas | Atlantis |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| Format | 21'' | 21" | 19" |
| Number of servers per OctoTank X | 16* | 19 | 21 |
| Number of servers per OctoTank XL | 39* | 42 | 44 |
| Number of servers per OctoTank XL+ | 36* | 39 | 41 |
| PDB (OCP accepted) | Yes | - | - |
| Busbar (OCP accepted) | Yes | - | - |
| PSU (integrated in servers) | - | Yes | Yes |
| Power distribution from tank | No | Yes | Yes |

*The OCP powershelf can use 30U



About 2CRSi

Created in 2005, 2CRSi focuses on server design and manufacturing.

We provide suitable products for industries which require data centers looking for high-performance and high-density systems combined with energy efficiency.

Research and Development

A strong R&D investment enables us to re-think and re-design next generation servers, from A to Z. Our in-house expertise allows us to develop electronic and mechanical features to answer our clients' unique needs.

Mechanics

Software Engineering

Innovation

Electronics

Thermodynamics

Our value proposition

Green-IT

2CRSi has already been acknowledged by its peers for designing and engineering solutions that will lead the way to a greener future.

High performance

Our R&D works to optimize our solutions' density, compute power and network speed capabilities. We also improve our solutions' efficiency, flexibility and ease of use by following the Open Compute Project foundation. Our products are designed and manufactured in France, the United Kingdom and San Jose, USA. With subsidiaries in Manchester and Dubai, we deploy our products on a very large scale in 25 countries for computing, data storage and data transfer.

Strong partnerships

Our partners network encompasses well known actors, as well as smaller growing businesses. Working in close collaboration allows us to leverage any technology available on the market: from tried and tested equipment to disruptive technologies, we streamline and re-think the whole concept to perfectly match our clients' needs, in an energy efficient and affordable way.





Tailor-made

Your specific needs drive our technical approach: from our existing offer to new developments, we customize our servers according to your criteria

Smart Design

Our solutions are designed to be simple, flexible and scalable.

Operational agility

We allocate specific ressources to your projects.

Involvement in the OCP community



2CRSi is proud to be platinum member of the OCP community. Open Compute Project is a movement launched in 2011 by Facebook to define new architecture optimized to break IT standards. It focuses on resources sharing, energy efficiency and complexity reduction.

2CRSi DESIGNER AND MANUFACTURER OF INNOVATIVE AND ENERGY-EFFICIENT **IT** SOLUTIONS

Global Presence



2Crs

2CRSi S.A. +33 [0]3 68 41 10 60 +1 (408) 598-3176

2CRSi – Middle East FZE UAE +971 (0) 589 038 129 2CRSi UK

+44 161 402 3036

contact@2crsi.com

2CRSi Singapore PTE. LTD. Singapore 2CRSi Belgium +33 [0]3 68 41 10 60

:(A)S ΤΟΝ

(Headquarters) +44 1727 876 100 +49 89 90 90 199 3 +27 11 014 1924 Mumbai-BKC Bengaluru +91 80 4308 4000 +91 22 5002 3262

sales@boston.co.uk

+41 71 554 22 75

Mumbai-Andheri +91 22 5002 3262

www.bios-it.com

sales@bios-it.com

剑 BIOS IT

BIOS IT US 1-800-654-BIOS

+61 [0]2 8866 3343

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